

Olivetti
PORTABLE
TYPEWRITERS
GILMANS

THE WEATHER Light variable wind. Partly cloudy with isolated showers.
At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp. was 86 degrees F
and the relative humidity 79 per cent.

CHINA Established 1845
TUESDAY, MAY 30, 1961. No. 37988

LATE FINAL
MAIL
Price 20 Cents

JETS TO
SAIGON
EVERY FRIDAY
Phone
37031
PAN-AMERICAN



A REPUBLIC

TOMORROW South Africa quits the British Commonwealth of Nations. That is a fact, and not all the demonstrations on one side or the other can change that.

South Africa is determined to establish a policy which is anathema to most members of the Commonwealth, and a policy which in the end must fail.

For what is really happening in South Africa is turning the clock back, and the shade of old Paul Kruger must be enjoying a heavy laugh.

For in the end, Kruger's policy has won, and all the enlightened reasoning of the old British Liberal Party which turned South Africa's military defeat at the beginning of this century, to a victory of compromise, tolerance, and prosperity, is lost.

THE long, even eagerly awaited birth of the Commonwealth of South Africa is now a disaster, the more so when it is considered that her independence is isolation, and that her isolation is self-inflicted because she holds to a promise that no progressive country can tolerate apartheid.

But the consequences of this reactionary policy will not be visited upon the authors of policy alone. These extremists, fanatics who entertain beliefs of racial superiority which are denied by facts, will force a million white people of British stock to share their fate, while another 12 million of darker skins are also in the snare.

An immediate consequence is this. Already, the Communist nations are beginning to show an interest in the exiles from South Africa, by offering them arms and military training.

The outcome of this will be that former South Africans will endeavour to secure by force what they have been denied by intolerance.

Such a situation is cause for alarm, but the difficulty is, what can the Commonwealth of Nations do about it?

For it is part and parcel of the Commonwealth's belief that every member is a voluntary member, to come and go as their elected governments determine.

Yet the ties which existed between South Africa and Britain cannot be entirely severed by a group who have obtained power by denying the country universal suffrage.

THE same policy seems to be an appeal to the more liberal groups in South Africa, and to pray that before more damage is done that common sense will prevail over floor obstinacy.

In the interests of all free people, for the sake of the high aspirations the British Commonwealth entertains, it must now be the task of the Commonwealth to get South Africa back among them.

But on this condition. That South Africa returns purged of what the British Foreign Secretary described as "the sterile doctrine of apartheid."

Colony rejects request for voluntary controls HK-CANADA TEXTILE EXPORTS

Negotiations will be continued

Toronto, May 29.
Canadian Finance Minister Donald Fleming said on Monday that negotiations are continuing with Hongkong to place voluntary controls on its export of low-cost textiles to Canada — so far without success.

Mr Fleming told the annual Canadian Purchasing Conference here that Hongkong officials were told there in March by a visiting delegation of Canadian officials that "some method would have to be found for avoiding the concentration of these export items where the Canadian market was being disrupted."

Low-cost
He said that Hongkong had rejected a Canadian proposal to place voluntary controls on low-cost textile exports.

Canadian officials visiting Hongkong earlier this year were told by the Colony's authorities that "they were not prepared at this time to introduce a system of voluntary restraints in respect of their exports to Canada," Mr Fleming said.

FOURTH TIME LUCKY

Miami, May 29.
Police said Willie May, 53, had all the intentions of killing himself with a .38 calibre pistol.

May on Sunday shot himself three times in the chest and once in the head.

Three bullets passed through the body without hitting a vital organ. The other bullet flattened when it struck the skull and was deflected without damaging the brain.—AP.

1,500 HOMELESS

Tokyo, May 29.
Fifteen hundred people were homeless in north eastern Japan today following a fire caused by a storm.

The blaze and an explosion in a powder store at a mining town destroyed about 500 houses. Casualties figures were so far unknown.—AP.

HELL BUY MORE TEXTILE GOODS FROM HONGKONG

The managing director of an influential import-export business in Ireland paid tribute to the Colony's textiles, before leaving this morning by Swissair for Europe, via India and Pakistan.

He was Mr William Brown, of World Wide Agencies Limited, of Dublin, who had visited Hongkong to purchase textile piece goods.

"The aim of my firm is to buy more goods from Hongkong," he said.

"Until now, there has been very little export of textiles to Dublin."

"I believe that we have a market for these goods and with the co-operation of your manufacturers, we are confident that a good deal of reciprocal business will result."

ARRANGE
Mr Brown has arranged the purchase for his firm of cotton textile piece goods, including grey cloth and finished material suitable for making-up into ladies' dresses.

"But," stressed the Dublin business executive, "the quality has to be good."

"Standards were not considered by customers to be sufficiently high, in the past, but I am happy to report that this state-of-affairs does not now apply."

Mr Brown's parting message to the Colony was in terms of appreciation for the assistance

The Finance Minister said the Canadian Government was giving "close attention to the problems posed by certain imports from Hongkong."

Mr Fleming said Japan has already placed controls on its exports to Canada, and this "self-restraint" had not hurt trade between the two countries.

Canadian imports from Japan last year were \$110 million, compared to \$19 million in 1954, while Japan's purchases of Canadian goods amounted to \$178 million—up \$90 million since 1954.—Reuter.

Magistrate jails Dutchman on driving charges

Jacobus A. Viseer, 24, a Dutchman, of Rotterdam, was sent to jail for two months by Mr T. L. Yang at Causeway Bay Court this morning for driving while disqualified.

Viseer, whose residence in the Colony was given as 22 Tang Shan-terrace, first floor, was also fined \$200 for another five weeks in prison for driving without third party insurance.

Viseer pleaded guilty to both charges, which stated that he drove a private car, early this morning at Hennessy-road while his licence had been disqualified, and without third party insurance.

"In this case, I have to draw your Worship's attention to Section 22 of the Road Traffic Ordinance, which deals with the question of disqualification."

"Defendant in this case should go to prison unless there are special reasons and special circumstances."

NO REASON

When sentence was passed on him, Viseer pleaded with the Magistrate for leniency.

"I will lose my job if I go to prison," Viseer said.

However, Mr Yang replied: "You should have foreseen that before committing the offence. There is absolutely no reason why you should 'drive again before the three months are out."

"There is no reason the Court should not take a serious view of this," Mr Yang said.

Mr Yang also ordered defendant to be disqualified from holding a driving licence for a year.



MR W. BROWN

and co-operation he had received, at all levels.

The people of your Colony have been very kind to me and I am most grateful to them for their splendid co-operation."

CUBAN TERRORISM 26 CHILDREN AMONG 40 HURT IN EXPLOSION

Key West, May 29.
Forty persons, including 26 children, were injured in an explosion in a theatre in Pinar Del Rio, Cuba, on Sunday, Radio Havana reported on Monday.

The broadcast said the explosion took place during a special children's performance, and described it as a counter-revolutionary act.

Fourteen adults and 26 children were injured when fire broke out after live phosphorous was thrown into the theatre, the broadcast said.

This was the third fire attributed to sabotage in Cuba in the last three days.

On Friday more than 1,000 bales of tobacco reportedly worth US\$120,000 were burned in a Havana warehouse.

Another fire caused severe damage in the Havana customs house.—AP.

On eve of nation's Republic Day VIOLENCE BREAKS OUT IN SOUTH AFRICA

Johannesburg, May 29.
Violence broke out on Monday night after the first day of a strike called by non-whites as a mass demonstration against the white government of this emerging South African Republic.

The first outbreak came when Negroes in a segregated suburban township stoned Negro police who work for the government. While reporters on the scene had to dodge hurled rocks.

Heavy police patrols loosed Negro settlements to defend homeward-bound Negroes who had defied the nationwide strike orders and gone to work while a large percentage of non-whites stayed home.

The government mobilised all its armed forces to cope with trouble expected in the approach to Republic Day midweek.

At least 50 per cent of Johannesburg's 250,000 African workers stayed at home today in response to a nationwide anti-Republic strike call.

Unveiling

Mr E. P. Bradlow, President of the Johannesburg Chamber of Commerce, gave this rough estimate, based on information received from businesses in this area.

But, in other parts of the country, the strike seemed to be a failure, with normal or near-normal attendance by African workers.

Johannesburg proved the exception, and the biggest stay-at-home occurred in the shanty town of Alexandra, which houses about 50,000 people in tin-shack squalor, and in the southwest townships—the most heavily populated area of all.

The Johannesburg newspaper, The Vaderland, reported that a person claiming to be Nelson Mandela, the man behind the stay-at-home call, had telephoned their office today.

The caller said: "The stay-at-home campaign is a failure, but it is not the end. We will plan a new campaign to prevent Africans co-operating in a Republic."

The caller, who spoke in English, added: "I have no time to answer questions. I have to flee to safety."

The Prime Minister, Dr Hendrik Verwoerd, commented today that current attempts to stir up unrest should be seen not as an attack on the Republic, but as an attack by those who did not want to see the country develop in the future as in the past.

Estimate

Dr Verwoerd was speaking at the unveiling in Pretoria of a bronze plaque commemorating the establishment of the Republic outside the Commonwealth which comes into being on Wednesday.

Dr Verwoerd claimed it was not a case of an attack by black against white. Attempts to stir up unrest were a manifestation of "the grabbing hand of Communism over Africa, which seeks to create unrest and then chaos by undermining the spirit of the people to make them receptive to other ideas," he said.

He added: "It is our duty to resist this and stand firmly together in the spirit of 'South Africa First' to win the struggle for South Africa."

The strike call by the African National Council, is both against the Republic and against the apartheid policies of the government.

Strong forces of white and African police guarded the main railway stations in the African townships, while police with rifles and bandoliers kept a strong security check for agitators and intimidators.

South Africa's entire police force and 5,000 territorials and home guards were standing by. Fewer Africans than usual were about in central Johannesburg today and traffic was thinner.

Some employers had given their staff three days' paid holiday and told them to stay away. Government employees however were warned that they might be dismissed if they failed to turn up.

In the early hours as reporters drove through the long regimented lines of the township's council houses, hardly a soul was about.

Later as daylight flooded in on the cold scene the townships still had an air of Sunday morning.

More people

Chang said that step by step the march attracted more people and was suddenly out of the control of the militia sent to stop the protest.

Even when the militia, charged with their rifle butts, the crowd refused to disperse.

Several soldiers were ordered to the spot to control the crowd and when the people cried even more loudly protesting against the food shortage the soldiers opened fire into the air first.

Still the crowd, believed to be around 500 to 600 people, refused to return to their homes. The soldiers then opened fire.

Three farmers were killed on the spot. After this the crowd dispersed and returned to their homes.

Five more people were arrested soon after the riot.

Chang said that the people staged the march in protest against the decision of the Chinese authorities of Shekki to continue to export scarce farm products produced in the area.—UPI.

MORE IMPORTS

Lord Home is the first British Foreign Secretary to visit Spain for 50 years. No major issues, such as Gibraltar or Spanish entry into NATO, are expected to arise, but Lord Home is expected to press for more Spanish imports of British goods.

The Foreign Secretary's visit was hailed today in the pro-government Portuguese newspaper Diario da Manhã, which said only the blind could see the value of Spain and Portugal as a necessary force in the Western front.

"Thank God that old Britain, cautious and practical, seems not to suffer from such blindness," the newspaper said.

But strong criticism of Lord Home's visit was voiced today by Mr Nehru and several Indian newspapers, as well as the pro-government Ghanaian Times in Accra.

RATHER DAUGHTER WED COLOURED CHRISTIAN

THAN A PAGAN ENGLISH BEATNIK

London, May 29.
An English clergyman told members of the West Indian Government, attending a church service here, that he would rather see his daughter marry a coloured Christian from the West Indies than "a pagan English beatnik."

The Rev. Clifford Hill was preaching at a Commonwealth service at a London congregational church, attended by West Indian delegates to the independence talks here and British Members of Parliament.

"As a Christian I have more in common with a Russian Christian—and I believe there are many such in Russia today—

than I have with a heathen Englishman, who is more concerned to waste his money in our newly legalized betting shops," Mr Hill said.

"I suggest we must go back to the original meaning of the word 'Commonwealth' if we are to give the world the quality of moral and spiritual leadership it sorely needs."

He added: "It is our Christian

duty to help those who are not enjoying 'the same standard of living as we are, and who are urgently in need of establishing industries to absorb the high percentage of unemployed in their lands."

Mr Hill was speaking in Tottenham, an area in which he is well known for his work among coloured immigrants.—China Mail Special.

BULLETS, RIFLE BUTTS USED

REFUGEES

TELL OF

FOOD RIOT

IN CHINA

Macao, May 30.
Two refugees who arrived here early yesterday from Shokki, the capital city of Chungshang County, told a group of reporters that three people were killed in that city on May 15 following a small food riot.

One of the refugees, 34-year-old former Chang Sam, said that a large group of people on the evening of that day staged a march in protest against the food situation there.

MORE PEOPLE

Chang said that step by step the march attracted more people and was suddenly out of the control of the militia sent to stop the protest.

Even when the militia, charged with their rifle butts, the crowd refused to disperse.

Several soldiers were ordered to the spot to control the crowd and when the people cried even more loudly protesting against the food shortage the soldiers opened fire into the air first.

Still the crowd, believed to be around 500 to 600 people, refused to return to their homes. The soldiers then opened fire.

Three farmers were killed on the spot. After this the crowd dispersed and returned to their homes.

Five more people were arrested soon after the riot.

Chang said that the people staged the march in protest against the decision of the Chinese authorities of Shekki to continue to export scarce farm products produced in the area.—UPI.

'Betty' fans a forest fire in north Japan

Tokyo, May 30.
A forest fire drove 2,000 miners and their families from their homes today in a northern Japan mining town.

Fanned by fringes winds of Tropical Storm Betty, the forest fire raged through the residential area of Taro Town in Iwate Prefecture. Taro is some 250 miles northwest of Tokyo.

Reports from a town about 50 miles away from Taro said 700 homes were destroyed by another fire in Hachinohe. It was brought under control at 5 am today.

There were no reports of injury.

The Taro fire also destroyed 42 houses in two nearby villages. A company of the ground Self-Defence Force was called in. Its members helped evacuate 1,300 women and children from Taro.

Hundreds of fire fighters fought the flames but couldn't save the residential district. It was wiped out, reports said.

The Hachinohe fire broke out in a storehouse at 11:40 pm on Monday and spread rapidly to adjoining houses.—UPI.

Paper not surprised 'ceiling price' of tin was not raised

London, May 29. The Financial Times said today it was not surprised that the International Tin Council, at its meeting last week, ignored suggestions that the "ceiling price" of £880 to the ton should be raised.

An editorial said the existing agreement has only a month to run and in any case pushing the price of tin upwards is little remedy for a market which believes in a shortage of metal.

The newspaper was disappointed that nothing was said about a possible release of tin by the United States. But the State Department may well prefer to preserve its independence by making an announcement itself, but last week's meeting would still have been a good opportunity, it said.

The bills in the tin market are inclined on this occasion to take no news as good news, the editorial said.

The fact the Council has arranged an extra meeting in a month's time and only three

days before the changeover from the current agreement to the new one, suggests that action is to be taken between now and then, it said. There is a good case for some revision of the price structure in the new agreement since the buffer stock manager is severely limited by the price brackets in which he is allowed to operate.

ON TENTERHOOKS

"If negotiations are going on for the sale of American tin, it should be possible for them to be concluded by the end of June."

Meanwhile, the council must assume that the obscurity surrounding its intentions works in its favour. Uncertainty should discourage excessive stockpiling and speculation, the editorial said.

The market may be kept on tenterhooks for another month, but this will not necessarily prevent the price of tin rising. If consumers require tin the price must be pushed up. This could happen soon, particularly if customers have delayed their buying until the result of the Council meeting was known.

"But what is remarkable is that it has not happened already."

"If production is running at a rate 15,000 tons below consumption (and this is considered a conservative estimate) the shortage of metal should now be making itself felt," the newspaper said.—UPI.

Merger postponed

New York, May 29. The proposed merger between Universal Match and Universal Controls has been indefinitely postponed. Changed conditions and contemplated acquisitions have caused the companies to conclude that now was not the right time to complete the merger.—China Mail Special.

HEAVY SELLING OF RUSSIAN GOLD AIDS U.S. POSITION

New York, May 29. Wall Street banking circles believe that recent heavy selling of gold by the Soviet Union has materially aided the U.S. gold position.

The U.S. stockpile has actually grown larger in the last three months after almost two years of continuous reduction.

One foreign source has estimated that recent Russian sales have amounted to \$250 million after about eight months in which there were none at all.

"That wouldn't be too surprising but the figures may be a bit on the high side," one New York banker said.

"There's actually no basis for judging." He estimated that in recent years Soviet sales of gold in the U.S. have amounted to \$1 billion and transactions with the non-Communist world, have ranged from \$200 to \$300 million a year.

NEEDS OF BUYERS

The recent Russian sales of gold would help the U.S. position by filling the needs of buyers who otherwise would likely turn to the United States. The purchases have been mainly European central banks. The Soviet Union has been out of the gold market until recently, apparently in the hope that the dollar would be devalued and the gold price increased.

COMMODITY PRICES

SINGAPORE	
Closing prices all in Straits cents per lb. f.o.b. Malayan ports:	
No. 1 June	87 1/2-87 3/4
No. 2 June	87 1/2-87 3/4
No. 3 June	86 1/2-86 3/4
No. 4 June	85 1/2-85 3/4
Spot rubber unbleached	87 1/2-87 3/4
Blanket crepe	74 1/2-75 1/2
No. 1 pale crepe	83 1/2-84
LONDON	
Closing prices all in pence per lb.:	
No. 1 Bss spot	25 1/2-26
Settlement house term:	
June	25 1/2-26
July/Aug	25 1/2-26
Oct/Dec	25 1/2-26
Jan/Mar	25 1/2-26
Apr/June	25 1/2-26
General market, c.i.f. basis, ports:	
June	25 1/2-26
July	25 1/2-26
Estate crepe thin June	27 1/2
thick July	27 1/2
AMSTERDAM	
Closing prices all in guilders per kilogram, c.i.f. June:	
No. 1 rubber	2.37 buyers
NEW YORK	
Closing rates:	
Canada	1.015/16
England	2.790
France	2.780
Germany	2.230
Italy	2.700
Spain	1.325
Belgium	6.200
LONDON	
Closing rates:	
New York	2.73 1/16-2.73 3/16
Manchester	10.92 1/2-10.93 1/2
Amsterdam	10.92 1/2-10.93 1/2
Brussels	10.92 1/2-10.93 1/2
Copenhagen	10.92 1/2-10.93 1/2
Frankfurt	11.07 1/2-11.08 1/2
Geneva	10.92 1/2-10.93 1/2
Paris	13.87 1/2-13.88 1/2
Stockholm	14.40-14.41
Milan	12.03 1/2-12.04 1/2
Vienna	72.60-72.61
Zurich	12.08 1/2-12.09 1/2

P.O. ORIENT LINES

s.s. "CATHAY"

for UNITED KINGDOM via SINGAPORE, PENANG, BOMBAY, ADEN, SUEZ-PORT SAID

EMBARKATION NOTICE

EMBARKATION: The ship will be berthed at No. 1 Pier, Kowloon Wharf. Passengers should embark between 2.30 p.m. and 4.00 p.m. on Wednesday, 31st May, 1961.

SAILS: The ship is expected to sail at 5.00 p.m. on Wednesday, 31st May, 1961.

BAGGAGE: Should be sent to the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf Co.'s Godown (No. 2 Gate), Canton Road, between 8.00 a.m. and 5.00 p.m. on Tuesday, 30th May, 1961.

SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Agents:

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.
OF HONG KONG LTD.

Telephone: 35211/9

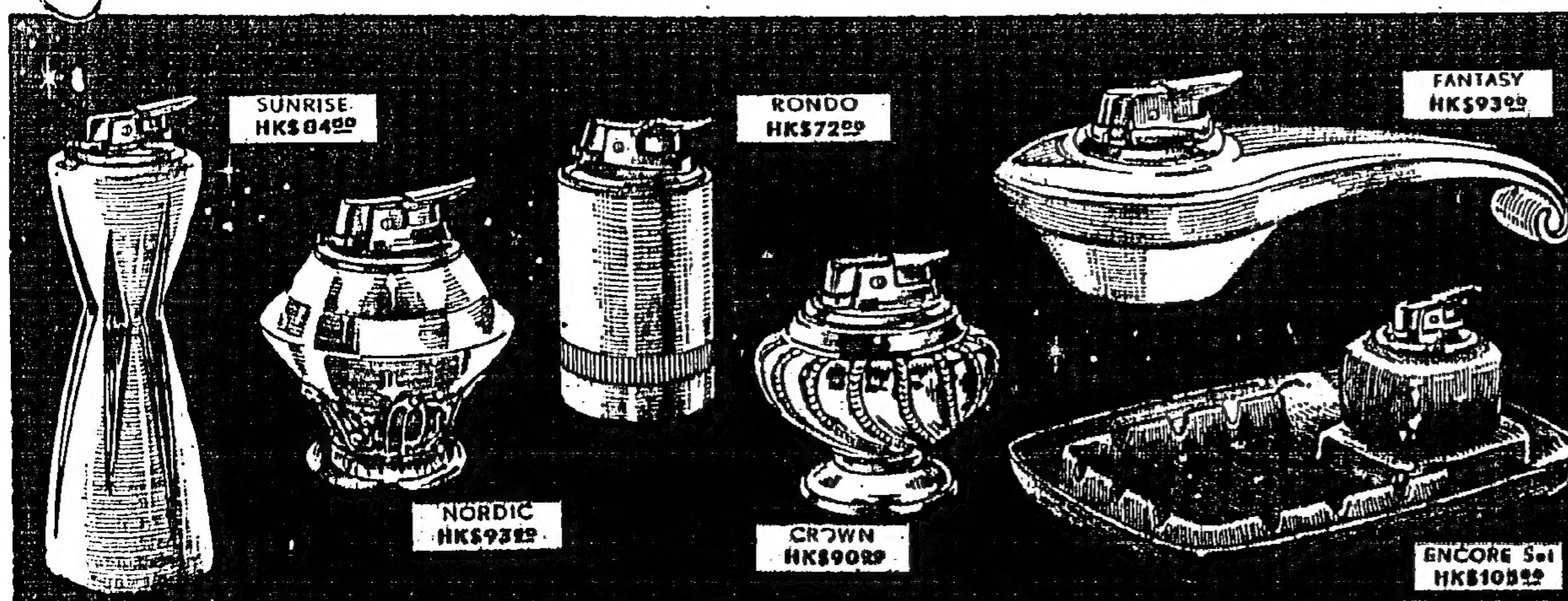
For every home RONSON For every office

Varaflame

BUTANE TABLE LIGHTERS

THE TABLE LIGHTER
YOU FILL ONCE A YEAR!

Elegant styling, fuels instantly with clean-burning Butane
You can adjust the flame to the height you desire!



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE

See Agents Ed. A. Keller & Co. Ltd.

Holiday

New York, May 29. Major securities and commodity exchanges observe a four-day Memorial Holiday over the weekend. The New York Stock Exchange, the American Stock Exchange and Midwest Stock Exchange and most commodity futures markets observed an extra holiday today.—UPI.

London stocks buoyant

London, May 29. The Stock Exchange opened the new trading week on a buoyant note today. Industrials were in especially good demand and moved upward on a broad front.

Gold mining shares were very firm on the strength of buying attributed to Johannesburg interests. Diamonds also forged ahead.

Coppers were quiet, oils irregular. Tins eased in desultory conditions.

British government bonds drifted lower under light selling pressure.

U.S. dollar stocks were irregular.—AP.

Closing prices

British Government Securities
2 1/2% Consolidated—£419 1/2
Conversion—£255 1/2
3% Savings 1955/55—£262 1/2
3% Savings 1957/57—£270
3% Savings 1959/59—£271 1/2

Overseas Bonds
5% German (Dawes)—£241 1/2
5% Japanese, Amended—£150

Banks & Insurance
Barclays Ord.—£22 1/2
Chartered Bank—£15 1/2
Guarantee Assurance—£10 1/2
Hongkong Bank—£10 1/2
Lloyds Bank—£10 1/2
London & Lancashire—£10 1/2
Prudential Assurance—£10 1/2
Royal Bank of Canada—£27 1/2
Royal Insurance—£17 1/2

Oil
British Petroleum—£50 1/2
Burmah Oil—£50 1/2
Shell Transport Ord.—£32 1/2
General Electric—£11 1/2
Ultramarine Company—£11 1/2

Steel Engineering
Babcock & Wilcox Ord.—£32 1/2
Dorman, Long—£32 1/2
Guest, Keen & Nodder—£10 1/2
Harland & Wolff Ord.—£11 1/2
Steel Cast Works—£11 1/2
Stewart & Lloyds Ord.—£11 1/2
Summers & Sons Ord.—£11 1/2
Prudential Assurance—£10 1/2
United Steel—£11 1/2
Vickers Ord.—£11 1/2

Electric
Associated Electrical Industries—£42 1/2
Elec. & Mus. Industries—£42 1/2
English Electric Ord.—£42 1/2
General Electric Ord.—£42 1/2
Philips Lamp Works—£11 1/2
Rediffusion Ord.—£42 1/2

Industrials
Associated Portland Cement—£10 1/2
Boardman Marden Ord.—£10 1/2
Borax (Holdings)—£10 1/2
Dunlop Rubber Ord.—£10 1/2
Fisons Ord.—£10 1/2
Glanville (Holdings) Ord.—£10 1/2
International Computers—£10 1/2
Turner & Newall Ord.—£10 1/2
Unilever Ord.—£10 1/2
Wiggins Teape Ord.—£10 1/2

Chemicals
Imperial Chemical Ord.—£10 1/2
Monsanto Chemicals Ord.—£10 1/2
Ciba Ltd.—£10 1/2
Moss Empires Ord.—£10 1/2
Bank Organisation Ord.—£10 1/2
Stoll Theatre—£10 1/2

Paper
Bower Paper Ord.—£10 1/2
De La Rue Ord.—£10 1/2
Spicers Ord.—£10 1/2

Tobacco
British-American Tob. Ord.—£10 1/2
Carreras "B" Ord.—£10 1/2
Imperial Tobacco Ord.—£10 1/2

Motors
British Motor Ord.—£10 1/2
Hawker Siddeley Ord.—£10 1/2
Jaguar Cars Ord.—£10 1/2
Holt-Cathey Ord.—£10 1/2
Westland Aircraft—£10 1/2

Textiles
Bradford Dyeing—£10 1/2
Calico Printers Ord.—£10 1/2
Courtauld Ord.—£10 1/2
Fine Spinners Ord.—£10 1/2
Lancashire Cotton Ord.—£10 1/2

Breweries
Distillers Co. Ord.—£10 1/2
Guinness (Arthur) Ord.—£10 1/2
Ind. Cooper Ord.—£10 1/2

Stores
Great Universal Ord.—£10 1/2
House of Fraser Ord.—£10 1/2
Lyons (J) "A" Ord.—£10 1/2
Marks & Spencer "A" Ord.—£10 1/2

Fate & Lyle Ord.—£10 1/2
United Drapery Ord.—£10 1/2
Woolworth (W.V.) Ord.—£10 1/2

Miscellaneous
Howmaker Ord.—£10 1/2
Canadian Pacific Ord.—£10 1/2
Cunard Steamship Ord.—£10 1/2
Forestral Land & Timber—£10 1/2

Furness Withy Ord.—£10 1/2
Hongkong & China Gas—£10 1/2
Hudson Bay Co.—£10 1/2
Indo-China Ord.—£10 1/2
Land Securities Ord.—£10 1/2
P. & O. Steam Nav. Co.—£10 1/2

Mines
De Beers Del.—£10 1/2
London Tin Corp.—£10 1/2
Mount Isa—£10 1/2
Metal of Tin—£10 1/2
Norsk Hydro—£10 1/2

Anglo-Indonesian Plant—£10 1/2
Ceylon Tea Ord.—£10 1/2
Imperial Tea Ord.—£10 1/2
Kuala Lumpur-Kepung—£10 1/2
Lambak Rubber—£10 1/2

—Reuter.

UNIT TRUSTS

First Hongkong Fund: \$1.00 (buyer), \$1.15 (seller)
Second Hongkong Fund: \$1 (buyer), \$1.00 (seller)



New telephonic development for s.s. Canberra

First-class passengers aboard the new P. and O. liner s.s. Canberra will be able to get telephone calls in their cabins through the ship's exchange wherever they may be.

HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Business done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$2,370,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Sales
HK Bank	412	410	20 @ 414
HK Bank	312	322	175 @ 316
Lon. Reg.	240		
E. Asia			
Lombard			
Wharf	322	302	
Taikeo Dock	71	72	
HK Gas	21.20	21.40	140 @ 21.40
			200 @ 21 1/2
			1000 @ 21 1/2
			770 @ 21.40

Wheelock	10.80	10.80	5500 @ 10.70
			1000 @ 10.70
			500 @ 10.80
			1000 @ 10.80

HK Dock	111	114	
Provident	33 1/2	34	100 @ 34
			200 @ 34
			1000 @ 33 1/2
			1000 @ 33 1/2
			500 @ 34
			970 @ 34

HK Hotel	40 1/2	40 1/2	
HK Land	73	74	
HK Land	48	48 1/2	
Yau-mat	133	134	250 @ 133
			200 @ 134
			200 @ 134
			200 @ 134

HK Tram	40 1/2	40 1/2	2000 @ 40 1/2
			2000 @ 40 1/2
			2000 @ 40 1/2
			2000 @ 40 1/2
			2000 @ 40 1/2
			2000 @ 40 1/2
			2000 @ 40 1/2

Ch. Light	37 1/2	38	300 @ 38
			2500 @ 37 1/2
			2500 @ 37 1/2
			1000 @ 38
			500 @ 37 1/2
			1000 @ 37 1/2
			1000 @ 37 1/2

HK Elec.	37 1/2	38	2300 @ 38
			200 @ 38
			271 @ 37 1/2
			600 @ 38

HK Tele.	52 1/2	53 1/2	1000 @ 53 1/2
			1000 @ 53 1/2
			1000 @ 53 1/2
			1000 @ 53 1/2
			1000 @ 53 1/2
			1000 @ 53 1/2
			1000 @ 53 1/2

G.I. Cement	68	68 1/2	600 @ 68 1/2
Dairy Farm	38 1/2	39	600 @ 38 1/2
			600 @ 38 1/2
			600 @ 38 1/2
			600 @ 38 1/2
			600 @ 38 1/2
			600 @ 38 1/2

Watson	48	48 1/2	
Allied Inv.	8 1/2	8 3/4	
Textile			
Nanyang			
Amul. Sub.	6.70	6 3/4	3000 @ 6 3/4
			8000 @ 6 3/4
			8000 @ 6 3/4
			8000 @ 6 3/4

Rub. Trust	8	8 1/2	
City Hotel	34	34 1/2	333 @ 34
			60 @ 34

Humphreys	23.70	26.30	500 @ 26.10
			9 @ 26.10
			9 @ 26.10
			9 @ 26.10
			9 @ 26.10
			9 @ 26.10
			9 @ 26.10

Realty	2.725	3 1/2	1000 @ 2.725
			8000 @ 2.725
			8000 @ 2.725
			8000 @ 2.725
			8000 @ 2.725
			8000 @ 2.725
			8000 @ 2.725

K.M.D.	78 1/2	80	20 @ 79
			50 @ 79 1/2
			1500 @ 79 1/2

Star Ferry	338	240	300 @ 338
Lane Cray	50	51 1/2	100 @ 51 1/2
H.K. & F.E.			
Guinness	0.15	0.20	400 @ 0.20
Intl Invest			
Intl Invest			
Sungai			
Macao Elec.	14 1/2	15.20	

Cargo Liner

Hall, Russell and Co. Ltd. of Aberdeen have completed the 6,500-ton deadweight cargo motorship Letitia for the Donaldson Line Ltd.

Designed to navigate the St Lawrence Seaway and to operate on the Great Lakes if necessary, Letitia carries 12 passengers and is principally for the transport of cargo at a service speed of 15 knots. The vessel is owned by a Sulzer-type diesel unit.

Exchange rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:

U.S. dollar (per \$1)	8.753
Swiss franc (per \$1)	8.753
Australian dollar (per \$1)	12.25
Indonesian rupiah (per 100)	12.25
Siamese baht (per 100)	12.25
Burmese kyats (per 100)	12.25
Bangalore (Rupees)	1.01

And when the ship is within 300 miles of the United Kingdom they will get their radiotelephone calls with the same ease as they get trunk calls ashore.

The most up-to-date radio equipment will enable passengers to take advantage of all the ship-shore communications provided by the U.K. Post Office. In fact, a passenger will be able to get most of the telegraph and telephone services available in his home or office. Up to 30 calls an hour can be handled.

During the sea trials of the new ship which started on May 10, the Post Office were testing a new development—single side-band telephony—in medium range ship-shore radiotelephone. If successful, the new system will use only half the radio bandwidth required at present. This means that in the overcrowded medium waveband, double the number of channels will be available for ship-shore calls.

GENERALS ON TRIAL Challe tells why he staged revolt in Algeria

Paris, May 29. Ex-General Maurice Challe said here today that he decided to stage an uprising against the Government's Algerian policy last April 22 in Algiers, because he felt there was still a chance to defeat the Moslem rebels and to win the peace.

Challe, 56, expressed this opinion in his statement at the opening of his trial by a special nine-man military high court today on charges of organising and participating in an insurrectional movement and assuming an illegal military command.

On trial with him is 63-year-old ex-General Marie-Andre Zeller who together with ex-Generals Edmond Jouhaux and Raoul Salan, still at large, led the four-day uprising against President Charles de Gaulle's Algerian policy. Both Jouhaux and Salan have fled and have been unheard of since the collapse of the uprising on April 25th.

INCIDENT

Challe brought out in support of his view an incident which occurred last year when he said three Moslem rebel military leaders had informed the French they were ready to lay down their arms.

He said the three, including Si Salah, head of the Wilaya (district) four had come to the Elysee Palace in Paris, but that their move failed as a result of the government's preparations for talks with the FLN at Melun last summer.

"We had just passed close by the peace which our men had won," Challe stated.

Challe was formerly Commander in Chief in Algeria and Commander of Nato's Central Europe forces. Zeller was at one time chief of the General Staff of French Land Forces. Both were brought to the Palace of Justice where the trial is being held in a police van from La Sante Prison. The court is composed of four civilian jurists and five military senior officers. It is presided over by Maurice Patin, chairman of the Commission for Safeguarding Civil Liberties.

TRIBUTE

Challe paid tribute to the lieutenants, non-commissioned officers and lower ranks, whom he said had worked for fraternalisation. He said the army had worked "in depth" against "a political and subversive war."

He expressed the view that a Moslem could not understand political changes such as switching from the concept of "Algerie Francaise" (Keep Algeria French) to that of self-determination—the policy outlined by President De Gaulle for the first time on September 16, 1958. Challe said he thought self-determination was good because it was democratic but that it could only take place after a period of peace. He was convinced the army could win over the Moslems to choose in favour of France and that, therefore, self-determination would finally mean "Francisation".

He then stated: "The Prime Minister (Michel Debre) had told me: 'You may say that the army is fighting so that Algeria should always remain French.' Asked by prosecutor Besson if he thought Si Salah's demarche had failed through the French Government's fault, Challe replied: "Yes, it was a tactical error."

COLLAPSE

Challe went on to say that he quit the army — he asked to be put on the retired list before reaching the age limit — because he was completely opposed to the idea of creating an Algerian executive. This would mean the victory of the FLN, he said, adding "Nobody would obey it, FLN or not FLN. And executive would mean the loss of Algeria."

He then described how the four ex-generals—himself, Zeller, Jouhaux and Salan—got in touch with each other in Algiers on April 21 and drew up plans for the uprising whose objective was: An offensive against the rebels and achieving peace. "This was feasible and is still feasible," the defendant told the court.

He then said that in his opinion the three main causes of the uprising's collapse on the night of April 25/26 were the following: "Too many 'lukewarm' elements hesitating to side with the insurgents."

Says Eichmann carried out Hitler's orders

Jerusalem, May 29. Rudolf Hoess, who ran the Auschwitz death camp, regarded Adolf Eichmann as the "King-pin and driving shaft" of the Nazi extermination machine which killed millions of Jews, the court trying Adolf Eichmann was told today.

Dr. Gustave M. Gilbert, a New York psychologist, said the questioned Hoess while probing the minds of the leading Nazis on trial before the International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg after the war "to find out what made them tick."

Dr. Gilbert said that after talks with the Nazi Chiefs and with S.S. officers "it gradually dawned on me that this man (Eichmann) must be a key figure in all the extermination programmes."

'NOTHING PERSONAL'

The Nazi leaders had said "they never had anything against Jews personally," Dr. Gilbert told the court. Under cross-examination by Dr. Robert Servatius, Eichmann's West German lawyer, he said the Nazis had told him that Hitler, who gave the orders, was guilty of the crimes against the Jews but that Eichmann and Hoess had carried out the orders.

Dr. Gilbert said many Nazi leaders had expressed rage or disbelief when they heard the Nuremberg testimony about the extermination of the Jews. Field-Marshal Hermann Goering said: "This, of course, was not any business of mine," Hans Frank, Governor of occupied Poland, commented on Hoess's evidence: "Just imagine, Captain Gilbert, sitting there and saying: 'I murdered two and a half million men, women and children. . . people will talk about it for a thousand years.'"

A STATEMENT

Dr. Gilbert said a written statement from Hoess said that Eichmann, who was the only person permitted to keep lists regarding exterminations, gave him a figure for Auschwitz of 2,500,000 in April, 1945. Hoess said that figure seemed much too high and that at most 1,500,000 people met their deaths at Auschwitz.—Reuter.

Situation in Kivu now tense

Elisabethville, May 29. A tense situation has arisen in Kivu Province, in the eastern part of the former Belgian Congo and in Bukavu, the main city, banks have posted up notices saying "no money", well-informed sources said here today.

Big reinforcements have arrived in Bukavu from Stanleyville—said of Antoine Gizenga's Lumumbist and Communist-recognised government—said the sources.

TENSION

They added some of the troops had not been paid, and that this accounted for increased tension in the area.

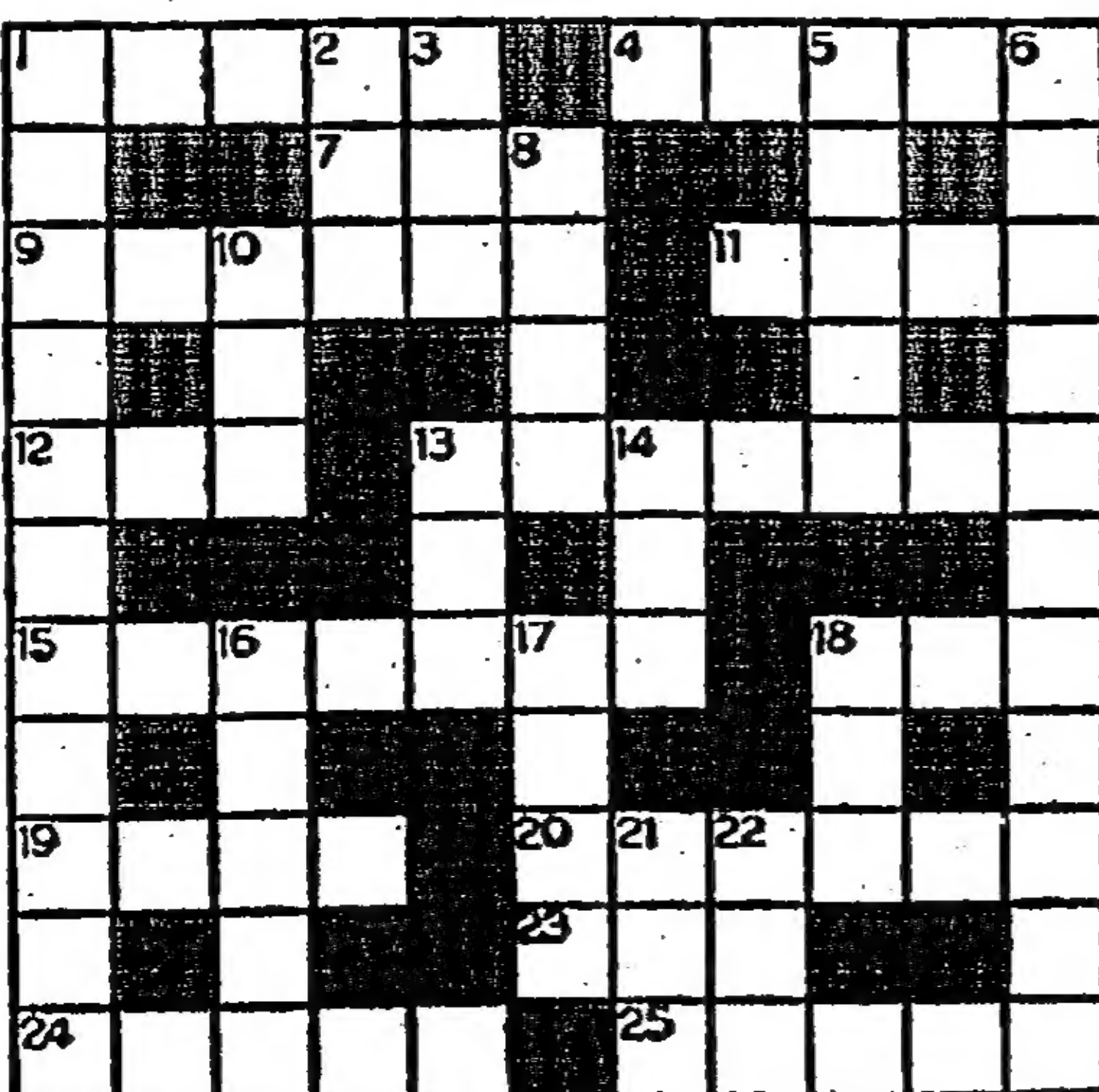
An African recently fled Bukavu for an unknown destination taking with him four million Congolese Francs, it was reported.

According to reports from Kivu itself, the position in the coffee plantations is disastrous, except in the few small sections still managed by Europeans.—AFP.

Shah of Persia

Rome, May 29. The Shah of Persia and Empress Farah Diba will fly home as planned tomorrow morning, and are due to arrive in Teheran tomorrow night, a Persian Embassy spokesman said here tonight.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 1 Touchy monarch?
- 4 Sticky sandwich filling?
- 7 Throw high,
- 9 Little,
- 11 Sack,
- 12 Ailing,
- 13 Crime,
- 15 It's golden,
- 16 Not a loud call?
- 19 Quantity,
- 20 Cake from France,
- 23 Not now,
- 24 Sarcasm,
- 25 Fraction.

DOWN

- 1 River State!
- 2 Snowy peak,
- 3 Sunny note?
- 5 Gleam,
- 6 Au hor (two words),
- 8 Foreign letter,
- 10 Churn,
- 13 Short man!
- 14 Be contrite,
- 15 Slow,
- 17 Imprison,
- 18 Deceive,
- 21 Man of skill!
- 22 Driving support.

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1 Picnic, 5 Elder, 9 All, 10 Homer, 11 Snare, 12 Bon, 13 Set, 14 Gai, 15 Elope, 21 Side, 22 Odds, 23 Washer, 24 Dec, 31 Fee, 32 Ace, 34 Hat, 36 Rowan, 37 Bleed, 38 End, 39 Sheer, 40 Sorts. Down: 1 Passes, 2 Line, 3 Elated, 4 Sheaf, 5 Ember, 6 Leo, 7 Drag, 8 Root, 15 Pense, 17 Old, 18 Few, 20 Too, 22 Ice, 24 Drawer, 25 Spends, 27 After, 28 Herds, 29 Date, 30 Zoo, 32 Cant, 33 Aw.

'Purely informal,' Mr Butler says of his remarks

London, May 29. Mr R. A. Butler, British Home Secretary, returned today after his holiday in Spain. He told reporters that the dinner in Madrid at which he made his reported remarks that Spain should be "fully incorporated in the Western world" — was "purely informal." "I think the consequences of it have been exaggerated," he declared. He added: "The general sense of what I said was reported but I have not the same, shall we say, wealth of language as other people." "I meant to convey what has always been British policy: that we should associate Spain as closely as possible with the West. There was no deeper significance."—Reuter.

Committee cuts USIA spending

—turns down
Kennedy's request

Washington, May 29. President Kennedy's request for a bigger budget for the U.S. Information Agency (USIA) was rejected today by the House Appropriations Committee.

Instead of increasing the Agency's funds, it trimmed 10.09 million dollars from the lower original request. The reduced budget did not, however, affect the Voice of America, the Information Agency's programme of foreign broadcasting.

The President originally sought 151.48 million dollars for the USIA, America's foreign propaganda organisation. Last Thursday, in a special message to Congress, he asked that "the funds previously requested for this effort not only be approved in full but increased."

\$3M INCREASE

The requested increase amounts to about 3 million dollars.

The committee action was included in a 751.3 million dollar bill financing the State and Justice Departments, the USIA, the Federal Courts and the Civil Rights Commission for the fiscal year starting July 1.

The 134.78 million dollars allotted the USIA called for cuts in many operations. But even with the reduction, the USIA would get 3.08 million dollars more than it received this year.—AP.

HILLARY'S CLIMBERS OUT OF DANGER

Khatmandu, May 29.

Two climbers who contracted pneumonia during Sir Edmund Hillary's unsuccessful expedition to 27,790-foot Mount Makalu, were flown to hospital here today and pronounced "absolutely out of danger."

The men, London surgeon Mike Ward and New Zealander Peter Mulgrew, were lifted by helicopter from Barun Valley to an improvised landing ground close to the American hospital here.

Doctors said that Mr Ward, who took over leadership of the expedition when Sir Edmund Hillary had a mild stroke, was "in perfect shape."

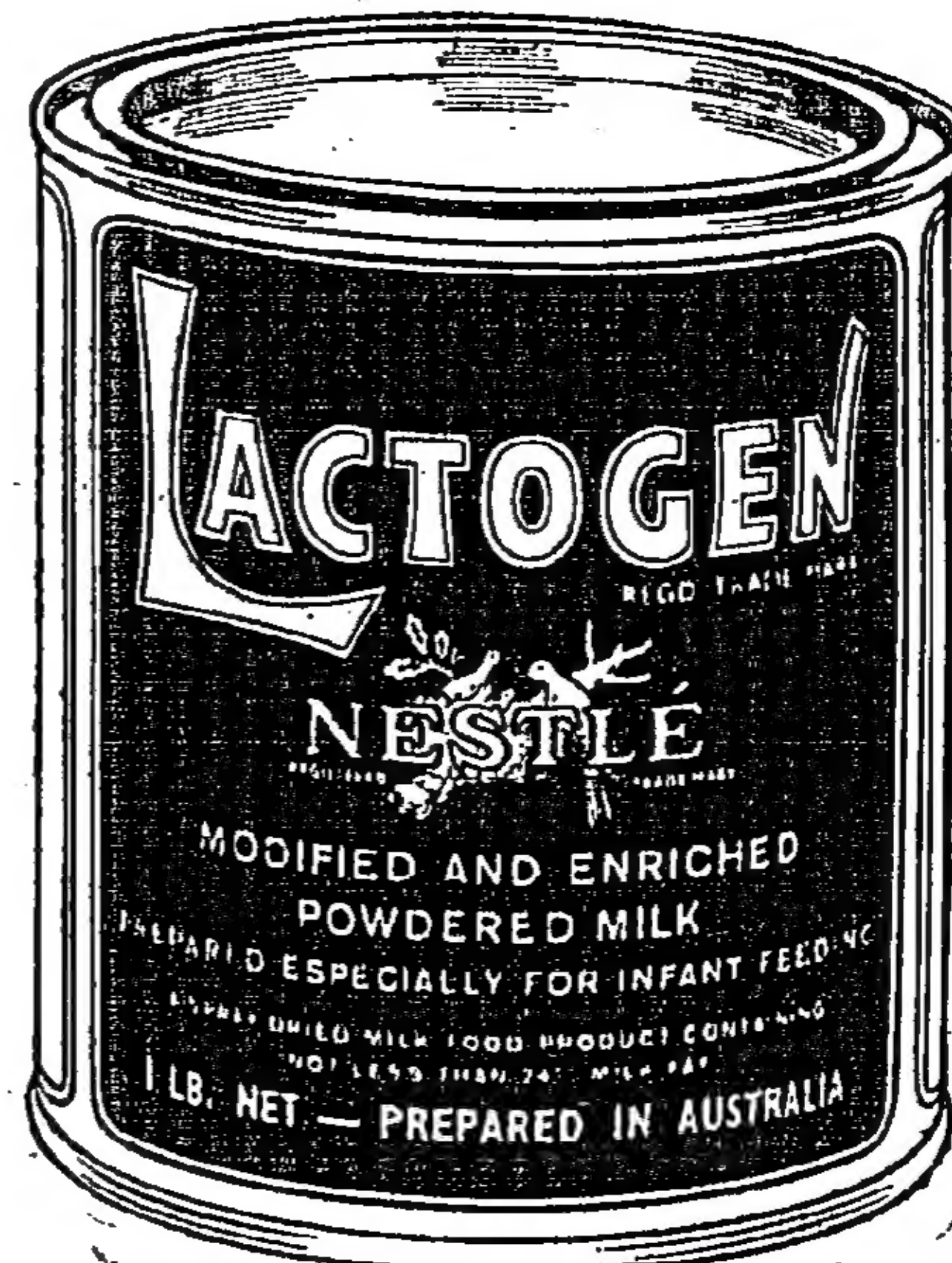
During the expedition Mr Ward lost his memory for three days because of exhaustion and lack of oxygen.

Mr Mulgrew, who suffered frostbite and exhaustion as well as pneumonia, was said to be "not in need of any drastic treatment." The doctors added that both men "need a good rest."

Mr Ward said that the scientific aims of the expedition—study of human reaction at high altitudes—had achieved "complete success."

Sir Edmund Hillary, convalescing after the illness which forced him to hand over leadership, was on his way down to the village of Khumjung to establish a school he is giving to the shopkeepers there, Mr Ward added.—Reuter.

"Did I hear somebody say

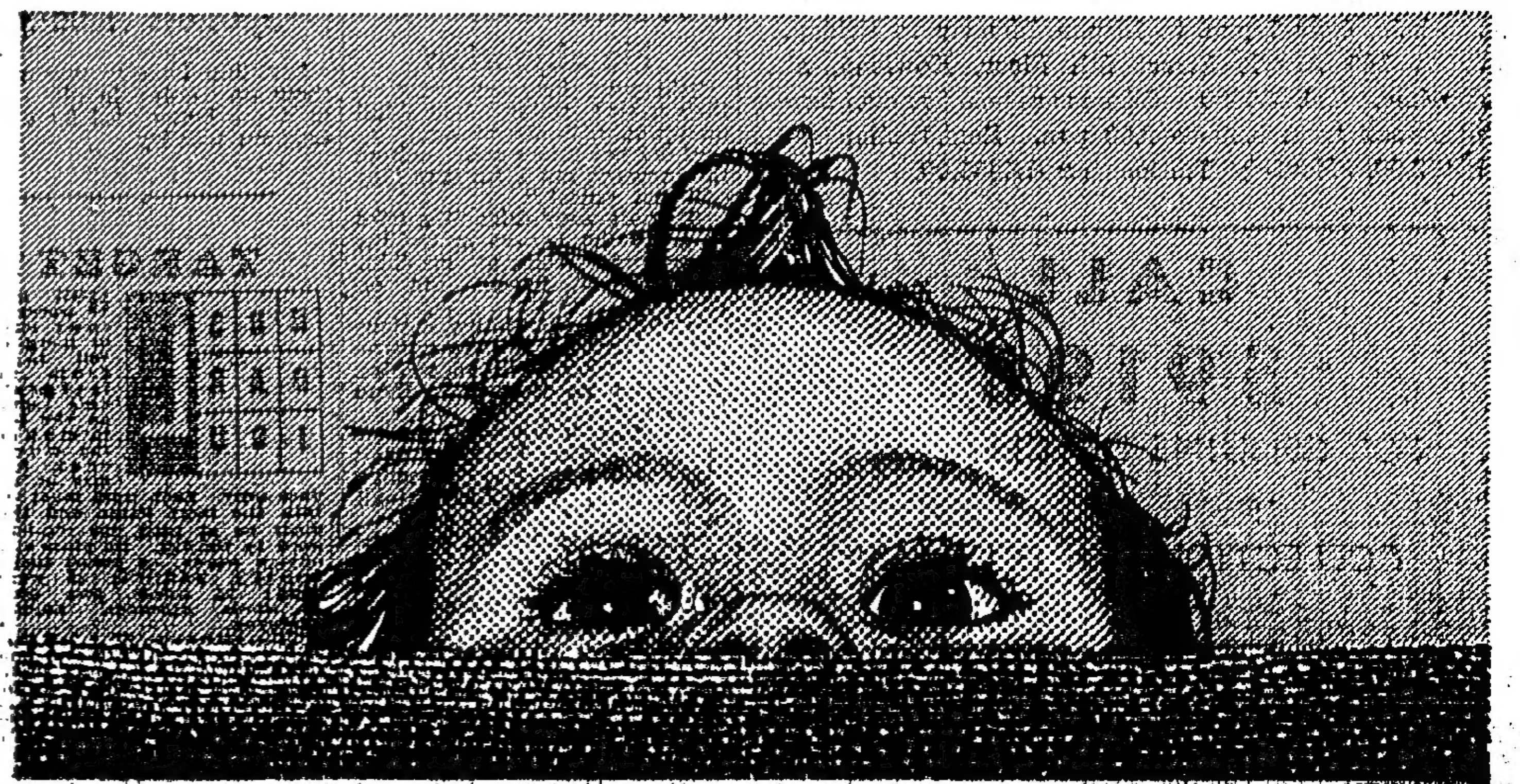


my
Lactogen
with added
vitamins
was ready?"

VITAMIN A
VITAMIN B₁
VITAMIN B₂
VITAMIN PP
VITAMIN B₆
CALCIUM PANTOTHENATE
VITAMIN B₁₂
VITAMIN C
VITAMIN D
AND IRON

Lactogen — the world famous full cream milk food for infants — now contains all these added vitamins... and iron. These vitamin additions are beneficial for the development of healthy, strong infants. For resistance to illness, the formation of strong bones and teeth, good skin texture and healthy eye sight — you and your baby can rely on Lactogen. Whenever breast feeding fails — trust to Lactogen.

TRUSTED AND PROVED THE WORLD OVER



CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG
Telephone 2411 (5 lines)
PUBLISHED DAILY
(Afternoon)
Noon Edition
Late Final
Late Final Extra
Price: 20 cents per copy
Saturdays 30 cents

Monthly subscription rates—
(Including Saturday Edition)
Local \$ 8.00
China & Macao \$ 9.00
All other countries \$13.00
(Seamless postage included)
News contributions should be
addressed to the Editor,
business communications and
advertisements to the Secretary,
subscriptions and newspaper
delivery enquiries to the
Circulation Manager.

Classified
Advertisements
20 WORDS \$4.00
for 1 DAY PREPAID
ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS
\$2.00 PER DAY
10 cents PER WORD OVER 20
Births, Deaths, Marriages,
Personal \$5.00 per insertion
not exceeding 25 words, 25
cents each additional word.
ALTERNATE INSERTIONS
10% EXTRA
If not prepaid a booking fee
of 50 cents is charged.

POSITIONS VACANT
COMMERCIAL
PRINCIPAL WANTED by English
middle school, Hong Kong, Com-
mencing September. Administration
and teaching experience essential.
Apply to Box 322, China Mail.

PROPERTY FOR SALE
VALUABLE COCONUT ESTATE for
sale. A coconut estate in the island
of "Princed," Federated West Indies,
is offered for sale for the price of
£20,000, yielding 10% after all ex-
penses, based on the 1950 census
for the past seven years. The estate
consists of 1500 acres yielding an
average crop of 45 million nuts per
annum, which are marketed locally
at a Government regulated price.
Present qualified manager under
contract for three years. Buyer will
be given one-third of a valuable
existing oil lease. For further in-
formation, apply Box 322, "China Mail."

TUITION GIVEN
VACANCIES in Pittman's shorthand
and dictation classes. Tuesdays and Fri-
days. Pittman's examination, 12th
August. Apply to Box 322, "China Mail."

WANTED KNOWN
CHINESE MASSAGE SALON, Tur-
kish bath, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.,
Mirador Mansion, Flat A1, 5th floor,
84-86 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

WANT TO REDUCE INCHES and
weight. Improve circulation. Call
Stenderland, 23562, 4 Printing House
for trial treatment. Amazing re-
sults. Also reduce, manicure and
facial given by London trained
consultant.

ANTEPART eliminates both round-
worms and threadworms pleasantly
without purging. Get "Antepart"
Elixir (loved by children) or tablets
at your dispensary.

TO ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD
Space for commercial
advertising should be
booked not later than
noon on Wednesday.
For the SOUTH CHINA
MORNING POST and the
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours
before date of publication.
Special Announcements
and Classified Advertis-
ments as usual.

JAPANESE CONVERSATION

New students for the WHITING JAPANESE
CONVERSATION SCHOOL classes will be accepted
as from 1st June 1961. Registration can be made
at the school, 37U Jordan Road 4th Floor,
Kowloon, from 7 p.m. to 10 p.m. Monday to Friday,
or at 100 Argyle Street 8th Floor, Kowloon, at
anytime. Tel. 890580. Classes are held five evenings
per week from 8.30 to 9.50 p.m. Registration fee
HK\$2.00. Monthly Tuition fee HK\$35.00.

CALL 59195

FOR GENUINE DRYCLEANING

COLLECTION and DELIVERY
SERVICE

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

No. 1, Kwong Wo Street, Kowloon.

Now 'Buster' may sue the Army

THERE was a pound-
ing on the door.
When Tony Savello, New
York landscape garden-
er, opened it up, five white-
gaitered military police-
men said he was under
arrest.

"What are you, some kinda
funny man?" said Savello. "I'm
a civilian. You can't touch me."
Came the reply. "According to
our books, Buster, you are a
deserter." And Savello was
taken away in a car in the night
and put into a military prison
to await court martial for de-
serting in the Korean war.

"I got an honourable dis-
charge," he protested. But he
could not produce his discharge
papers, was found guilty, and
jailed for 21 months.

His business failed, his wife
and children lived on charity.
Today the US Army reviewed
the case of Private Savello.

Verdict: A mistake. Savello
WAS honourably discharged.

but the Pentagon lost the
papers.
Says Savello, "This justifies
my faith in the ultimate justice
of the United States."
And his lawyer says he may
sue.

NEGROES in Danville, Vir-
ginia, have found a new way of
hitting back at segregated stores.
They fill their baskets with
goods, then after the cashier has
rung up the register they say
they have changed their minds
—and walk out.

NOT ONLY does President
Kennedy tend to have his
own curious pronouncement of
words. He seems to make a
few up too.

Latest example: "We seek to
FOCALISE responsibility." An
etymologist of my acquaintance
says it probably means "focus."

ROBERT McNAMARA, Ameri-
can's £170-a-week Secretary
of Defence, and ex-Ford chair-
man, has taken home LESS
than men working on US mis-
sile bases.

Fourteen ironworkers at Van-
denberg Air Force base in Cal-
ifornia earned \$20 dollars (£185)
in each of two top pay weeks,
a Senate probe reveals.

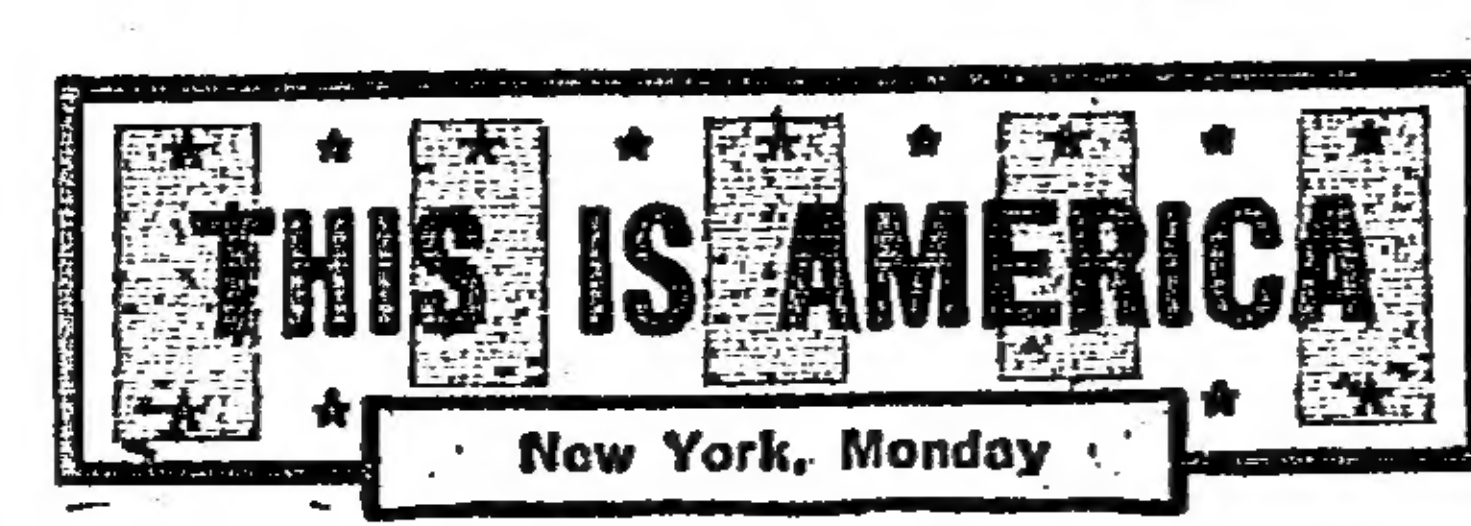
Two lift attendants on the
base have been making more
than full colonels.

NEGRESS Dolores Smith, who
will be 11 in August, entered
Memphis City hospital in Ten-
nessee yesterday to await the
birth of her baby next month.
She is married to an 18-year-old
farm worker.

NINE British comedies made
Americans laugh to the hit
tune of £2,200,000 last year.

Starring in most of them: Alec
Guinness, Peter Sellers, Ian
Carmichael, and Terry-Thomas.
In all, 135 British films took
more than £7,000,000 at the
US box office — nearly double
the money made by Italy. Brit-
tain's closest rival here.

DENISE DARCEL and New
York business man Robert G.
Atkinson were married yester-
day.



day in Vero Beach, Florida.
The French actress's first mar-
riage — to Texas oil magnate
Peter Crosby in 1951 — ended af-
ter 10 months.

COLUMBIA, winner of the
1958 America's Cup races, was
bought by 71-year-old Wall-
street financier Paul Shieles.
The 69ft yacht will be in
competition this summer for the
first time since she beat Britain's
Scylla.

MOST CHIC accessory yet
— for the woman who has every-
thing including a lot of nerve.

A RECORD 782 million dollars
 (£280 millions) was invest-
ed by national advertisers in
U.S. daily newspaper advertising
in 1960.

The Bureau of Advertising
said today the biggest spender:
were General Motors—40,000,000
dollars (£14,200,000), up 4½
per cent from 1959. The car in-
dustry spent nearly 197 million
dollars (£70,000,000) in news-
paper advertisements—a jump
of 10.2 per cent.

ADVICE for people thinking of
slinking some cash in Broad-
way shows—DON'T.

From a mighty investment of
more than £3,000,000 last sea-
son the net profit was an un-
imagineable £28,000.

A MACABRE get-rich-quick
scheme was uncovered by
Long Island police.

The "Big Boss" — as he
called himself — of a firm called
"Tech Labs" would study
obituary columns, then a kindly
worded reminder of an unpaid
bill would be sent—and usually
the relatives would pay up.

The "Big Boss" police found,
was Howard Fruchter, aged 16.
—(London Express Service).

Sunday School goes to pub to sing hymns

London.

A SUNDAY SCHOOL moved into the lounge bar
after "Time" was called.

Four children, aged between six and twelve,
sat at tables just cleared of beer bottles and started
singing hymns and reading the Bible.

Licensee Mr Ken Stevenson
and his wife listened as they
watched the glasses and tided
up.

The Rev. David Wells, 41-
year-old rector of Ashley, Nr.
Market Drayton, Shropshire,
stood by the bar and watched
Mrs Gladys Bennion teaching
the children.

'Not shocking'
When they had left, Mrs
Wells leaned on a beer pump in
the village pub at Loggerheads,
five miles from Market Drayton,
and said:—

"I see nothing shocking about
having a Sunday school in a
pub."

"It was my idea. It is too
far for these youngsters to walk
to Ashley in all weathers so I
asked Mr Stevenson for the use
of his lounge bar. The parents
did not object."

Usually about 12 children go
to the Sunday school.

No objection
Said the licensee: "Before
they started coming I had a full
discussion with the rector. I
did not get permission from
the brewery, but I am sure they
will not object."

His wife Amy said: "We had
to make the bar as much as
an ordinary room as possible.
But the beer pumps are on
view."

"Children are always curious
about places where only grown-
ups go. There will be nothing
mysterious about pubs to these
children."

Parish councillor and mother
of four, Mrs Bennion said:
"My daughter has attended
classes here. I see nothing evil
in it."

"There has been no local
criticism, although I am sure
certain people somewhere will
frown. People have the wrong
idea about pubs."

Mrs Bennion's daughter was
not there. A policeman sent
his 12-year-old son, Barry
Hales, and nine-year-old
daughter Pamela. The other
two were the Macmillan
brothers, James, aged 12, and
Peter, six.

• BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

ST MORITZ.

It is not every day that a
barge is propelled through
a tunnel on the Trent
and Mersey Canal by the
legs of two men thrust
against the tunnel walls.

My report says that this
achievement was in connection
with British Pottery Week in
Manchester, as one might have
guessed. The alternative way of
negotiating the tunnel is to
harness the barge to a couple
of thousand others, who tow it
through, in connection with the
Exhibition of Lighthouse
Models at the Northwich
Muniment Room.

Transformation Scene (1)
A CERTAIN influential M.P.
noted for his interest in
education and his puritanical
opinions, had, in a moment of
mental aberration, sent his son
to Narkov.

Disturbed by the vendetta
against the school carried on
by a scurrilous self-righteous
columnist in a daily paper, he
decided to investigate for him-
self, and arranged to pay a
visit to the school.

The headmaster realised that
certain arrangements would
have to be made to impress him
favourably, or as one senior
master put it, "We must stop
his mouth with jam." As the
day of the visit drew near,
masters and boys had been
coached in the parts they were
to play.

"Space 26,413, please"
It is a pleasure to read that
there are plans for space-
television run by a Space Post
Office. As by the time they are
installed in tasteful satellite
kiosks, the air will be full of
planes, rockets, stray missiles,
wandering capsules, and other
odds and ends, each telephone
should be fitted to an air-to-air-
rocket with a warhead.

A trans-continental or an
interplanetary call interrupted
by a terrific explosion will mean
"number engaged."

A SIMPLE conventional use
of superlatives is to be
allowed for television adver-
tisements, but "not words which
can be taken to mean that the
claims are universally valid."

Bopton's re-pre-frozen potatoes
are "the super-best in the
world," but we make no claim
that these words are true.

Gold Cup award
If you want peace you've got
to try for it. Our dividend is
the peaceful world we have
hitherto managed to live in.
(The Defence Minister).
—(London Express Service).

China Mail entertainment guide

FILMS

ROXY & MAJESTIC: "Saturday
Night and Sunday Morning," with
Albert Finney, Shirley Anne Field,
KING'S & ROADWAY: "Kings
Quarry," with Burt Lancaster, Jean
Simmons.

ROVER & GALT: "Pony River,"
with Keith Lazenby, Buddy Ebsen,
Don Burnett.

ROYAL & STATE: "A Breath of
Scandal," with Sophia Loren,
Maurice Chevalier.

LEE & WHINKERS: "Spirits,"
starring Rufe Doolittle, Laurence
Olivier, Jean Simmons, Peter Ustinov.

RITZ: "Thunder Road," with Robert
Mitthem.

ORIENTAL: "Sanctuary," with Lee
Remick, Yves Montand, Bradford
Dillman.

ARCADE & CAPITOL: "Nature Girl
and the Beaver," with Marion
Richardson, Adrian Hoven.

PARAMOUNT: "Where the Boys
Are," with Dolores Hart, George
Hamilton.

WORLD: "Templation," with Ayako
Wakao, Junko Kano, Atsuko
Kudoh.

NIGHT SPOTS

CHAMPAGNE: Lodi Brothers.
PARAMOUNT: Rina Dahl-Wartha,
Duo Alexander, and Tokyo Can
Can.

GOLDEN PHOENIX: Sing Lee Sing
and the Sensational Tokyo Can
Can Girls.

MAXIMS: "Sanctuary," with Lee
Remick, Yves Montand, Bradford
Dillman.

PARIS: Yuri Shikara from Japan.
PARAMOUNT: "Where the Boys
Are," with Dolores Hart, George
Hamilton.

GRANDE LOUNGE: Sally Car-
rington and the Dancers.

GLORIOUS HOTEL: Saddle and
Sirocco, Sir Lancelot, Calypso,
Polka, Polka, Polka, Polka, Polka,
CARLTON: Duo Cont and Duo
Cont, featuring the versatile
PRINCESS GARDEN: The Bomb-
ardier and Sabrina.

BUN YA: Sing Lee Sing Show and
Duo Alexander.

METROPOLITAN: Vocalist Miss
Betty Wong and the Metropolitan
band.

HEAVEN & HIGGALL: Blue
Blues Duo; Duo Arndt; and
the O'Learys.

AMBAADOR HOTEL: Duo
Desperados Combo at the Car-
lar bar.

PARK HOTEL: Duo at the piano.
SHATIN HEIGHTS HOTEL: Duo
Bettrian and his Combo.

RADIO HONGKONG

(AM—370m, 820kc, FM—97m).
12 noon, Steve Allen: 12.15 pm, Mid-
day Prayer—by Rev. F. Ho; 12.30,
Four Corners—(repeated). 1, Time
Signal, News; 1.30, Music from the
Flame—introduced by Aileen Woods.

2, Women's World—produced by
Murray Levitt and Thelma Stuart;
2.30, Artistry in Rhythm; 3, We Live
and Learn; 3.30, Promenade Con-
cert; 4.30, Young Ideas—presented by
Pamela; 5, Homeward Bound; 5.30,
Weather; 6, Time Signal, News; 6.10,
Interlude; 6.15, La Dama Heure
Francaise; 6.45, The Archer; 7,
Time Signal, Today—produced by
Michael Packer; 7.15, Music for You;

7.30, Jan Seaton with Tony Scott;
7.50, Weather; 8, Time Signal, News,
Commentary; 8.15, Film Focus, com-
piled and edited by Bill Doreward;
8.45, Music Magazine—introduced by
Aileen Dekker; 9.15, Government
and Music—Medical and Health.

The first of two talks by the Di-
rector of the Medical and Health De-
partment, D.J.M. Mackenzie; 9.45,
John Caccava; 9.55, Weather; 10,
Time Signal, News; News about
Britain; 10.15, Sextet Luca Materzoff;
10.45, Perry Como; 10.55, Weather;

11, Time Signal and Big Big Radio
Newswatch; 11.15, Cruel—MCC vs
The Australians; 11.45, Billy Vaughn;
11.57, Weather; 11.59, News Head-
lines; Midnight, Time Signal, Close.

COMMERCIAL RADIO

(196m, 1530kc).
12 noon, Lunchtime Rendezvous; 1.15
pm, News and Weather; 1.30, Lunch-
time Rendezvous; 2, Composer of
the Day; 2.45, Interlude; 3, For the
Ladies presented by Mary Collins;
4, Strings for Ten Times; 4.30
Weather; 4.51, Children's Corner—
with Auntie Mary; 5, That Latin
Beat; 5.30, Passport to Romance; 6,
News; 6.15, Fortunate Rock Ex-
change, Closing Rites, Bonnet, On
Wings of Song; 6.30, Hi Partners; 7,
News Headlines, Troubadours in
Land of Gypsies; 7.15, "Superman"
Episode 83; 7.30, Question and
Answer with John Wallace; 8, News
and Weather; 8.15, Operatic Serial
by Maria Callas; 8.30, Rendell in
Chaimandu; 9, News Headlines,
Melanchino Gang; 9.15, Radio
Report, produced by John Wallace;
9.30, Chamber Concert; 10, News and
Weather; 10.15, Kennedy's Corner; 11,
Radio Newswatch and Weather; 11.15,
Music; Midnight, News Headlines,
Weather, Close.

REDIFFUSION

12 noon, Progressive Jazz—presented
by Tony Mavitt; 12.30 pm, Local
and Foreign Music; 1, In the
Bliz (repeated); 1.15, Diary; 1.15,
News and Weather Report; 1.30,
Music from the Flame; 2, Melody Time;
4, Tea Dance; 4.15, Operation Moon
by Maria Callas; 4.30, Rendell in
Chaimandu; 5, News Headlines,
presented by Auntie Dee; 6, John
Turner's Family; 6.30, Requests—
presented by Tony Mavitt; 6.45, Any-
thing Goes—with Mike Elbery; 7,
Music from Holland; 7.15, Yester-
year's Hits—repeated; 7.30, An-
nouncements and Interlude; 8.15,
Movie Magazine; 8.45, Jazz from
Canada; 9, News Headlines; 9.30,
Laugh Till You Cry; 10, Jim Ameche
Show; 11, Stop Press, News Head-
lines; 11.05, Date in Dreamland;
Midnight, Close.

TELEVISION

5 pm, Time For Tots introduced
by Angela Bond; 5.15, Champion the
Wonder Horse; 5.40, Huckleberry
Hound; 6, Close; 6.30, News in
English; 6.45, RCMP; 8, News
(Chinese Commentary); 8.10, Hiram
Holidays; 8.35, Spain Castles &
Fiestas; 8.55, News (English Com-
mentary); 9.15, Perry Como; 10.05,
Have Gun Will Travel; 10.30, Panto;
10.55, People in Trouble; 11.10, Late
Night Final, News Headlines, Weath-
er and announcements, Close.

THEATRE

1, Weather-glass. (9) 2, Grain. (10)
3, The Devil. (11) 4, Expert. (12)
5, Symbol. (13) 6, 12. Expert. (13)
7, Factory kept busy by printers.
(14) 8, 10. Leg. (15)
9, 10. Leg. (15)
10, 10. Leg. (15)
11, 10. Leg. (15)
12, 10. Leg. (15)
13, 10. Leg. (15)
14, 10. Leg. (15)
15, 10. Leg. (15)
16, 10. Leg. (15)
17, 10. Leg. (15)
18, 10. Leg. (15)
19, 10. Leg. (15)
20, 10. Leg. (15)
21, 10. Leg. (15)
22, 10. Leg. (15)

1, Napoleon. (2) 2, Citizen. (3)
3, Part of a bed. (4)
4, Very hot weather. Is said to be
(5) 5, 10. Leg. (15)
6, 10. Leg. (15)
7, 10. Leg. (15)
8, 10. Leg. (15)
9, 10. Leg. (15)
10, 10. Leg. (15)
11, 10. Leg. (15)
12, 10. Leg. (15)
13, 10. Leg. (15)
14, 10. Leg. (15)
15, 10. Leg. (15)
16, 10. Leg. (15)
17, 10. Leg. (15)
18, 10. Leg. (15)
19, 10. Leg. (15)
20, 10. Leg. (15)
21, 10. Leg. (15)
22, 10. Leg. (15)

1, Napoleon. (2) 2, Citizen. (3)
3, Part of a bed. (4)
4, Very hot weather. Is said to be
(5) 5, 10. Leg. (15)
6, 10. Leg. (15)
7, 10. Leg. (15)
8, 10. Leg. (15)
9, 10. Leg. (15)
10, 10. Leg. (15)
11, 10. Leg. (15)
12, 10. Leg. (15)
13, 10. Leg. (15)
14, 10. Leg. (15)
15, 10. Leg. (15)
16, 10. Leg. (15)
17, 10. Leg. (15)
18, 10. Leg. (15)
19, 10. Leg. (15)
20, 10. Leg. (15)
21, 10. Leg. (15)
22, 10. Leg. (15)

1, Napoleon. (2) 2, Citizen. (3)
3, Part of a bed. (4)
4, Very hot weather. Is said to be
(5) 5, 10. Leg. (15)
6, 10. Leg. (15)
7, 10. Leg. (15)
8, 10. Leg. (15)
9, 10. Leg. (15)
10, 10. Leg. (15)
11, 10. Leg. (15)
12, 10. Leg. (15)
13, 10. Leg. (15)
14, 10. Leg. (15)
15, 10. Leg. (15)
16, 10. Leg. (15)
17, 10. Leg. (15)
18, 10. Leg. (15)
19, 10. Leg. (15)
20, 10. Leg. (15)
21, 10. Leg. (15)
22, 10. Leg. (15)

1, Napoleon. (2) 2, Citizen. (3)
3, Part of a bed. (4)
4, Very hot weather. Is said to be
(5) 5, 10. Leg. (15)
6, 10. Leg. (15)
7, 10. Leg. (15)
8, 10. Leg. (15)
9, 10. Leg. (15)
10, 10. Leg. (15)
11, 10. Leg. (15)
12, 10. Leg. (15)
13, 10. Leg. (15)
14, 10. Leg. (15)
15, 10. Leg. (15)
16, 10. Leg. (15)
17, 10. Leg. (15)
18, 10. Leg. (15)
19, 10. Leg. (15)
20, 10. Leg. (15)
21, 10. Leg. (15)
22, 10. Leg. (15)

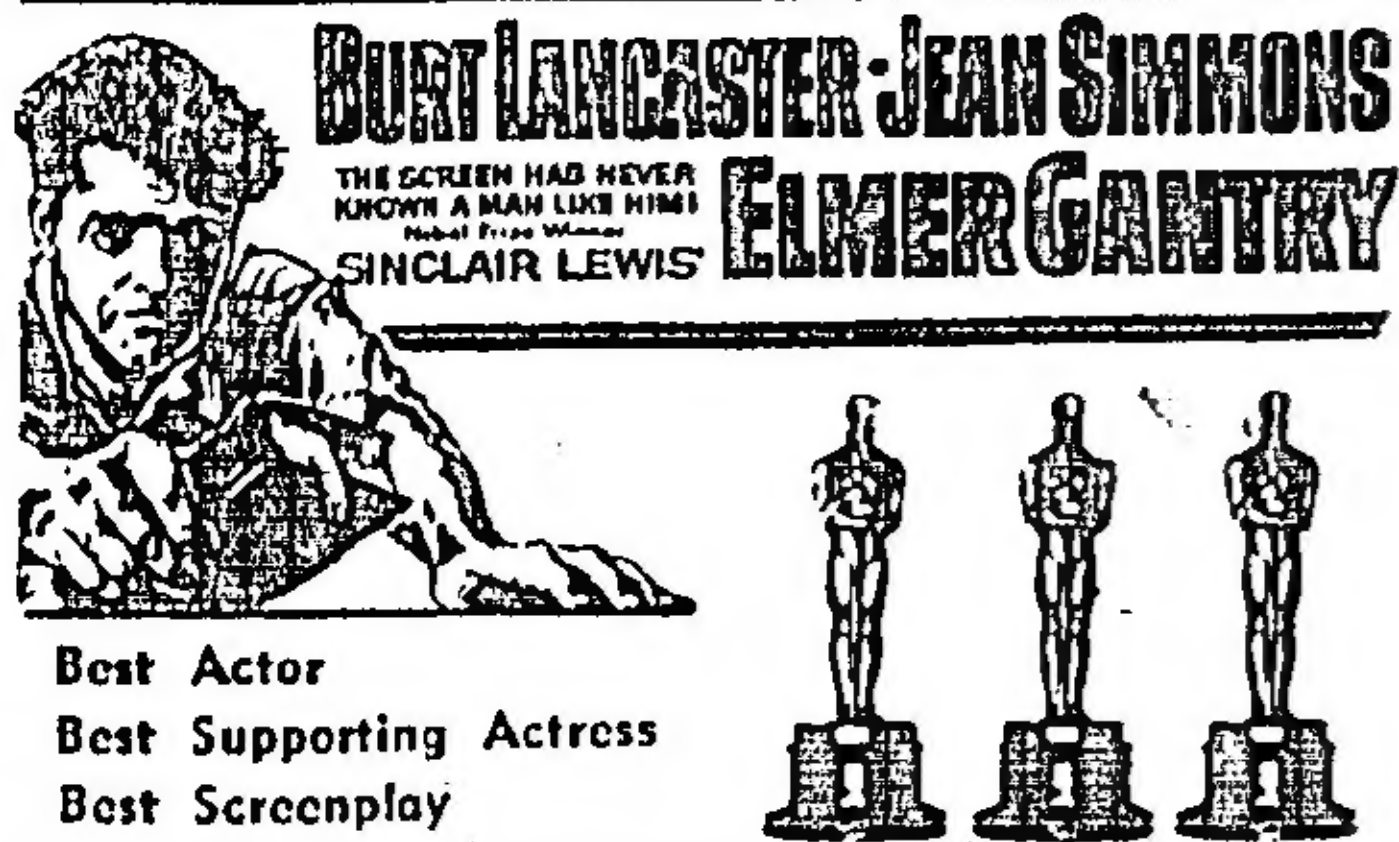
1, Napoleon. (2) 2, Citizen. (3)
3, Part of a bed. (4)
4, Very hot weather. Is said to be
(5) 5, 10. Leg. (15)
6, 10. Leg. (15)
7, 10. Leg. (15)
8, 10. Leg. (15)
9, 10. Leg. (15)
10, 10. Leg. (15)
11, 10. Leg. (15)
12, 10. Leg. (15)
13, 10. Leg. (15)
14, 10. Leg. (15)
15, 10. Leg. (15)
16, 10. Leg. (15)
17, 10. Leg. (15)
18, 10. Leg. (15)
19, 10. Leg. (15)
20, 10. Leg. (15)
21, 10. Leg. (15)
22, 10. Leg. (15)

1, Napoleon. (2) 2, Citizen. (3)
3, Part of a bed. (4)
4, Very hot weather. Is said to be
(5) 5, 10. Leg. (15)
6, 10. Leg. (15)
7, 10. Leg. (15)
8, 10. Leg. (15)
9, 10. Leg. (15)
10, 10. Leg. (15)
11, 10. Leg. (15)
12, 10. Leg. (15)
13, 10. Leg. (15)
14, 10. Leg. (15)
15, 10. Leg. (15)
16, 10. Leg. (15)
17, 10. Leg. (15)
18, 10. Leg. (15)
19, 10. Leg. (15)
20, 10. Leg. (15)
21, 10. Leg. (15)
22, 10. Leg. (15)

1, Napoleon. (2) 2, Citizen. (3)
3, Part of a bed. (4)
4, Very hot weather. Is said to be
(5) 5

KING'S BROADWAY

TEL: 25313 TEL: 52525
 NOW SHOWING — 2ND BIG WEEK!
 AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.30 & 9.45 P.M.
 (Please note change of times)
 THREE ACADEMY AWARD WINNERS



Best Actor
 Best Supporting Actress
 Best Screenplay

ROXY & MAJESTIC

SHOWING TO-DAY
 AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

The picture that DARES all youngsters to see!

Awarded Winner of The British OSCAR!



NEXT GREAT ATTRACTION

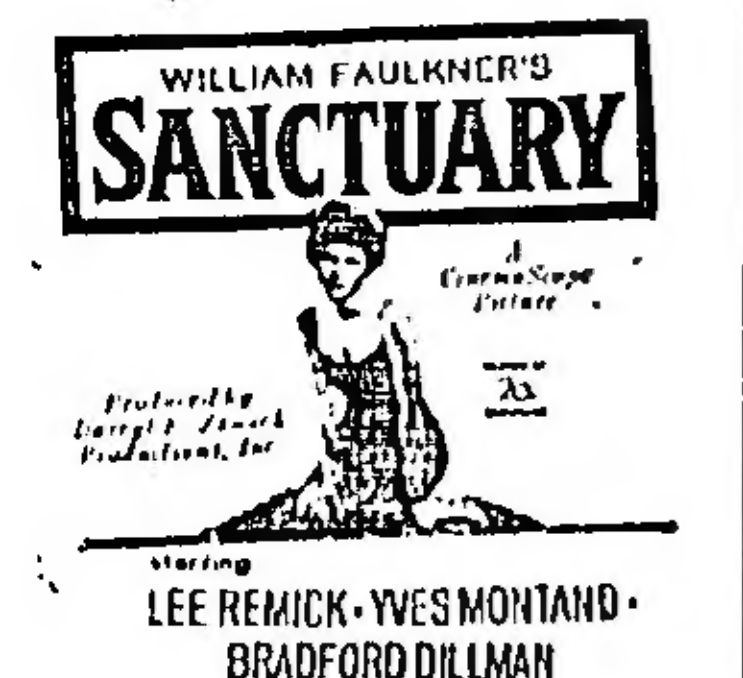


Based on Leon Tolstoy's Novel!
 "THE WHITE DEVIL"
 WATCH FOR THE GRAND OPENING DATE!

ORIENTAL RITZ

OPENING TO-DAY
 AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

From the great American novel that won the world's acclaim and its author the Nobel Prize!



LEE REMICK-YVES MONTAND-BRADFORD DILLMAN

SHOWING TO-DAY
 AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



Next Change —
 "TUNES OF GLORY"

HK General Chamber of Commerce centenary celebrated in London

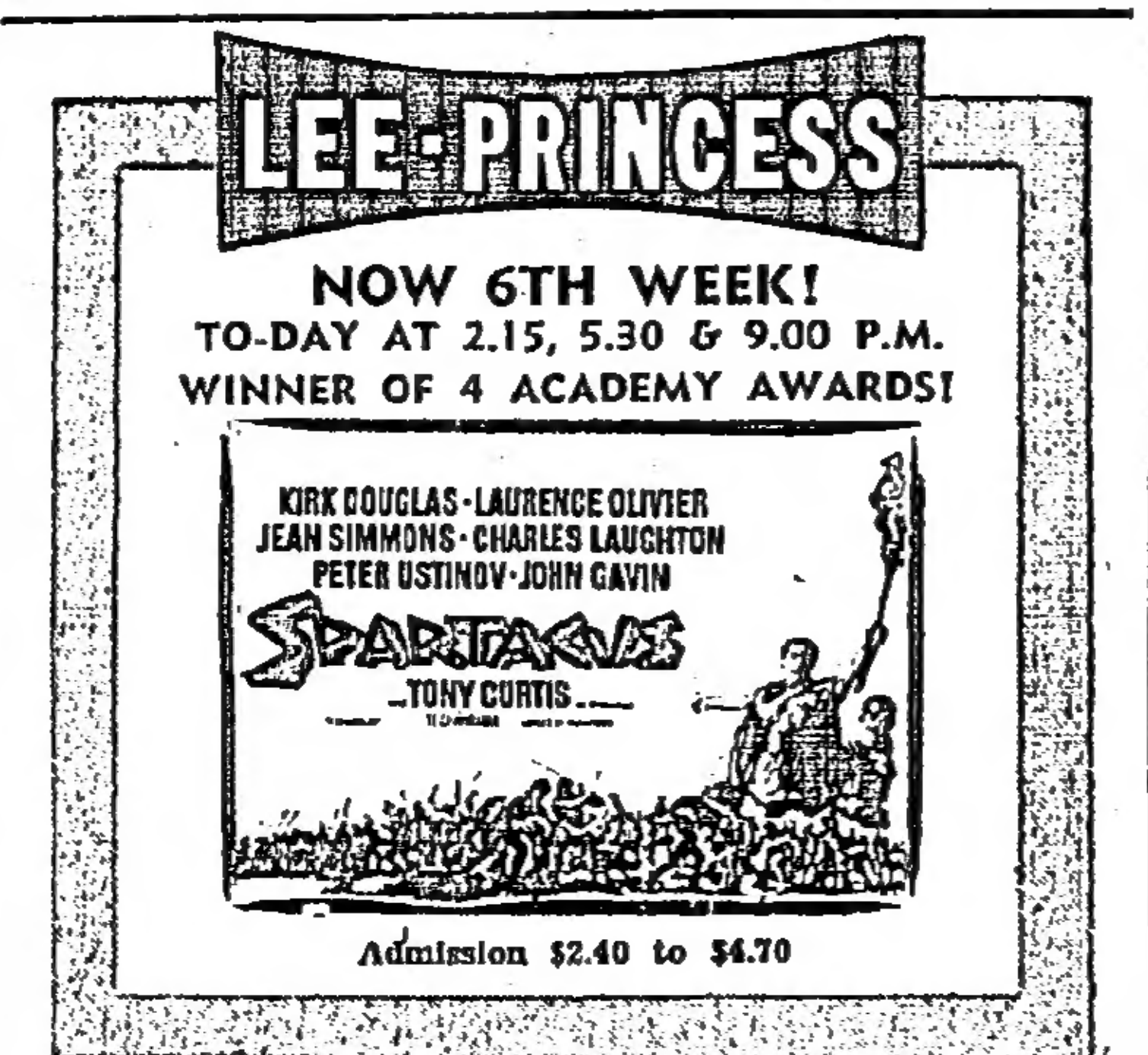
The centenary of the Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce was celebrated in London tonight by the Hongkong Committee of Merchants, Bankers and Businessmen.

They held a dinner just seven hours after one which had taken place eight thousand miles away. The first chairman will be Sir Alexander Grantham, former Governor in Hongkong. Whereas the Hongkong Chamber of Commerce is concerned with world trade, the Hongkong Association in London will concentrate on trade and commerce of all kinds between Great Britain and the Crown Colony of the Chinese Mainland.

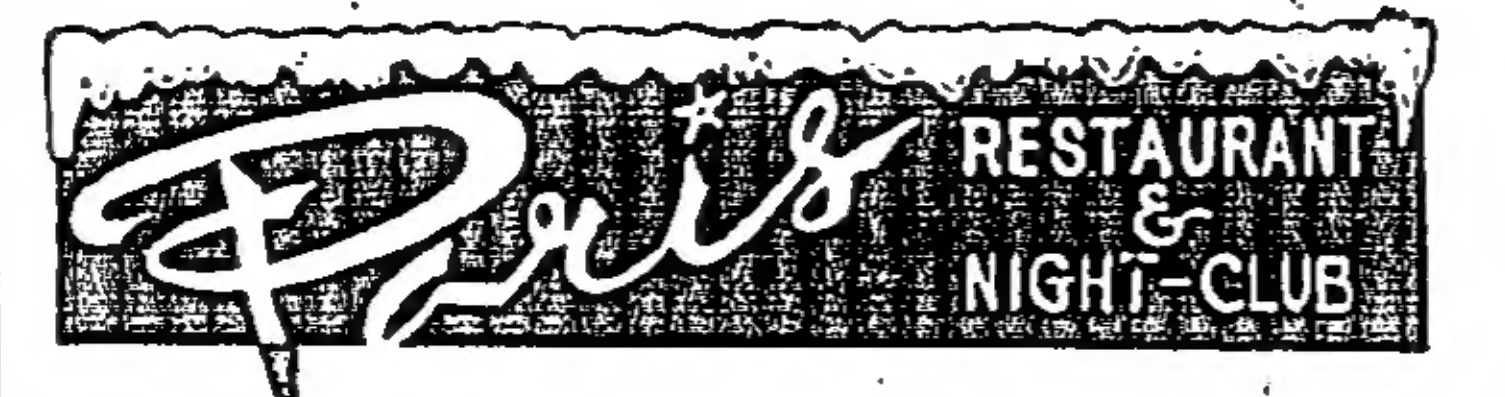
Paris Police swoop down on Africans

Paris, May 29. Paris police made one of their biggest swoops on North Africans in the city and suburbs last night and this morning and detained more than 300 Algerians for questioning. The swoop followed the killing of two Paris police officers by Algerian gunmen yesterday. Police sources said detectives had seized documents concerning wanted Algerian terrorists, and on a special organisation of the underground insurgent National Liberation Front.

Guest
 The guest-of-honour tonight was Viscount Boyd, who as Mr Alan Lennox-Boyd, was for five years Britain's Colonial Secretary. He recalled that one of Queen Victoria's Ministers, Lord Palmerston, had described Hongkong as "A barren island which would never be the heart of trade."



LEE: Town Booking Office—6 Queen's Road, C.



Proudly Present
 The Most Fascinating Dancer From Japan
YURI SHIRAKA
 1st Time in Hong Kong
 Two shows nightly at 11.00 p.m. & 1.00 a.m.
 ENCHANTING! ALLURING!



Featuring
 MISS BILLIE TAM MR. CORNEL CHAN
 Vocalist
 Music by LOBING'S & His Manila Combo

SHAW'S BUILDING
 NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON, H.K.
 (OPP. BROADWAY THEATRE)
 RESERVATION PHONE 55700, 52476, 804972

A Duchy for Princess Margaret, paper sees

London, May 29. The Daily Sketch believes that Princess Margaret will almost certainly be made the Duchess of Sussex so that her child which is expected in the autumn will have a title. "But Mr Antony Armstrong Jones (Princess Margaret's husband) at his own wish will remain a commoner," the Daily Sketch declared. "A Duchy for Princess Margaret will give a more fitting status to her children. Her eldest son will take her senior subsidiary title — probably a marquessate. Younger sons and all daughters will bear the courtesy title of lord and lady." Another newspaper the Daily Herald declared: "Princess Margaret's baby will be fifth in line to the throne and so, it is said, must have a title. But in practice number five on the list is about as near as number hundred. There would always be a courtesy title or prince or princess." —China Mail Special.

5 have case to answer

(Contd. from back page)
 "On that basis I think the answer is yes. A reasonable jury might convict. I therefore rule that there is a prima facie case against all accused," he said.

Mr Patrick Yu, representing Tang Kam-hing, with Mr Leo D'Almada, QC, immediately called his client as the first witness in his own defence.

CHARGES DENIED
 Tang categorically denied all allegations made against him by Crown witnesses. He said he had been employed as a chauffeur in the Traffic Office since 1948, and his present salary was \$750 a month.

Mr Yu reminded him of the evidence of an admitted conspirator, Ip Chi-kwong, who alleged he had five meetings with Tang, all at weekends in the flat of Tang's brother, Tang Kam-shing.

(Tang Kam-shing was previously also a defendant, but the Crown entered a nolle prosequi early in the trial.)

Tang said that no such meetings had ever taken place. Reminded of the evidence of another self-confessed accomplice, Yeung Man-so, Tang said that he did not even know the man.

He denied having a conversation with him in a car outside his house with an Inspector Cheung, and that he had had a conversation with Yeung about the wife of a man named Paul Chan.

Tang said he had not given Yeung \$1,000 for Paul Chan's wife, and in fact had never given him any money at all.

NEXT TIME
 Reverting to Ip Chi-kwong, Tang said he knew him, and had first met him when Ip was giving driving instruction to his sister, about ten years ago.

The next time he saw him, Tang said, was when he went to his brother's flat to see his sister in January last year. He said that his sister opened the door and talked with Ip for a while. At this time he was discussing the following day's races with his brother.

He said his sister came up to him and said that Ip had something to tell him. He recounted the following conversation:

Ip: Mr Tang, you are working in the Traffic Department as a chauffeur. There are many people who have to make payments to you for provisional driving licences?

Tang: Yes.

Ip: Can you introduce some pupils to me? I will give you 10 per cent of the tuition fee.

AGAINST RULES
 Tang: This cannot be done. It is against regulations. Tang said he then went back and resumed his conversation with his brother. About two or three weeks later, he went on, Ip came up to where he and his brother worked.

Ip said to him, "Mr Tang, you cannot give me any assistance even in such a trivial matter?" Tang said he replied, "This is against regulations, how can I

be done? It can't be done. Do not bother me about it. You had better go away now and don't give me any more trouble."

Mr Yu reminded Tang of the evidence of another witness, Tu Wing. Tang said he had known this witness since 1947, and that they had worked together both in the Treasury Department and in the Traffic Office.

He denied that he had ever asked Tu to make searches for him in respect of candidates for the driving test, and specifically that he had not asked him to make a search in respect of a person named Eva Lo.

OTHER ACCUSED
 Tang said he did not know any of the other accused before they all came to court.

Cross-examined by Mr Howard Hobson, Crown Counsel, Tang said he was not in a position to know which testing officer was taking particular tests.

He said he did not know whose job it was, and did not know that it had anything to do with a Mr Christopher or a Mr Brett.

Tang said he did not know any testing officers and had never spoken to any.

Mr Hobson asked why Tang did not report to his superior the alleged first corrupt offer by Ip Chi-kwong.

Tang replied: It was only in the nature of an ordinary conversation. If I was unwilling, all I had to do was to refuse him and that would be the end of the matter.

He said he had met an Inspector Cheung Ping-sun of the Anti-Corruption Bureau on two occasions. The first was in 1956 in connection with a certain matter and the second, took place in 1959-1960 concerning forged Singapore driving licences.

Tang said he had not heard of a Paul Chan.

The case is continuing. The other accused are represented by Mr C. F. K. Tung, Mr Henry Litton and Mr A. el Arcull.



RESTAURANT AND COCKTAIL LOUNGE
 cater for visitors to the Colony and also local residents, with fine European or Chinese food and a large selection of choice wines.



CINO SINGS NIGHTLY IN THE COCKTAIL LOUNGE

PARK HOTEL
 CHATHAM ROAD KOWLOON
 PHONE 61371

STATE ROYAL

TEL: 773945 TEL: 605700
 FINAL TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW — ONE DAY ONLY
 BY POPULAR DEMAND!
 THE FUNNIEST CARRY ON EVER!
 Rank Organisation presents
 "CARRY ON REGARDLESS"
 SHOWING TOGETHER WITH
 "THIS IS HONGKONG"
 in Eastman Color!
 Winner of the 8th Asian Film Festival Award for the Best Documentary Production!

SHAW CIRCUIT HOOVER GALA

OPENING TO-DAY
 AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

ACTION-PACKED ADVENTURE!



Coming: Andrew L. Stone's Big Picture!



ASTOR Capital

★ FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY ★
 AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



CAPITOL NEXT CHANGE: "NORTH WEST FRONTIER"
 TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW: "LOVE ME TENDER"

Astor Theatre

NEXT CHANGE • RETURN ENGAGEMENT
 Mylene DEMONGEOT • Henri VIDAL
 in
 "BEAUTIFUL BUT BAD"

CHARMAINE BEAUTY SALON

Why Pay Fancy Prices
 Try Mrs. Wong's experienced hair stylists & beauticians
 4, Bristol Avenue, Kowloon. Tel. 68235
 (opp. Carnarvon & Astor Hotels)



NOTE... It costs \$308.40* less to FLY Canadian Pacific TO NORTH AMERICA
 SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR Canadian Pacific AIRLINES
 *Based on return economy fare.

DON'T BLAME M.I. 5 FOR SPY LEAKS

These are the real culprits

One of them
was a British
Prime Minister

SPIES and counter-spies, security and its failures, are very much in the news today. The ordinary man and woman not in the know is bewildered and confused by what is going on.

The truth is that we are in one of those periods when the lid is lifted off a secret underground world. And it is a busy world, a world that is always there. For spying is an activity as old as history, continuous in war and peace, and common to all countries.

Espionage is essential for good intelligence. Nations want not only to ferret out one another's secret military weapons and dispositions, but they also want political information.

They need to know decisions at Cabinet level, the inner workings of the minds of high-placed ministers, copies of signals to ambassadors. And they want as well economic information, the secrets of new inventions, the pattern of trade drives and so on.

Intelligence covers all these fields. So must espionage.

Little

glamour

To get the picture into proper perspective, there is an illusion that must be shattered. There is nothing glamorous or exciting

about the collection of intelligence information, and about much of it there is nothing illegal.

It is like the building of a huge jig-saw puzzle, most of it made up of information obtained by legal methods. And, as always, there are the key pieces to complete the picture.

It is the task of the spy to find those pieces and to use any method, legal or illegal. He knows that if he fails and gets

caught, he can hope for no help from his employers. That is the first rule of espionage.

One example will illustrate what I mean.

In 1931, Britain made and tried out on Salisbury Plain a self-propelled gun, a quick-firing cannon mounted on a tank chassis. It was shown, at a discreet distance, to an audience of military attaches, photographed by the press on manoeuvres.

German

prototype

The attaches sent home their reports, accompanied by photographs bought from the agencies. One report found its way, via a country neutral in the 1914-18 war, to Berlin.

A little later, Britain scrapped her weapon as unsatisfactory. At about the same time the Germans, under conditions of

great secrecy, started to build a prototype, the chassis in the Krupp works at Essen, the gun and other parts in the Rhein-Metall plant.

By pure chance, I came upon that information, and reported it to the War Office. As they had scrapped the weapon they were not very interested—until the German gun made its first public appearance. Some 50 of them were shown at the 1937 Reichsparteitag at Nuremberg.

Diplomatic

gossip

Then the hunt was on for the missing pieces of the puzzle, the performance of the gun and vehicle. Two brave men died to get them.

The basis of intelligence is reports, trade catalogues, shrewd eyes at trade fairs, the constant monitoring of radio broadcasts, press photographs and reports, government publications, gossip at diplomatic parties, and ministerial indiscretions.

In 1940, the news of Britain's impending landings in Norway leaked out because of an indiscreet remark made to a lobby correspondent by the then Prime Minister, Neville Chamberlain.

Not long ago, the Russians sent to Britain a goodwill "cultural" mission, ostensibly composed of singers and musicians. Through an anachronism of the British Communist Party, they arranged a series of concerts in works cantatas, and it was natural that they should be taken round the works they visited.

A chance remark, made in front of someone who understood Russian, revealed that one of the "artists" was a highly-trained engineer. Inquiry revealed that a second was an expert on steel-works construction, a third a qualified chemist.

Caught

by chance

How and why do spies get caught? The answer is—mainly by chance.

My guess is that George Blake, working inside Britain's secret service, was uncovered either by a discovery made in the Lansdale-Kroeger case, or by the defection to the West of the Soviet official who dealt with him in Korea.

Colonel Zolotarev might be secure still in his secret office in the Soviet Embassy in Ottawa, operating a nation-wide spy ring, if Igor Gouzenko had not undergone a change of

heart, and walked out with a bundle of documents.

In the same way Petrov's decision to leave the service of the MVD uncovered a Soviet spy-ring in Australia.

Of course, every nation maintains a highly-organized security service to prevent espionage. In Britain it is at present under heavy fire from parliamentary and other critics. But, on analysis, it cannot be blamed for failures in co-ordination between one department and another. Over the past five years, such failures have been proved on no less than six occasions.

Warning

ignored

The Foreign Office was warned that Guy Burgess had developed pro-Communist leanings, but continued to employ him. He was sent home from Warsaw suspected of being in contact with a woman agent of the Polish secret service. The Admiralty re-employed him—in a secret establishment.

The "typical spy" does not exist. Houghton was a bonafide, drunken lecher; Nunn May an almost puritanical scientist. Kathleen Willsher looked what she was, an efficient private secretary.

Besppectacled, balding Colonel Abel, an officer of the Soviet Secret Service, built himself into the part of a small-time Brooklyn commercial photographer. One wartime agent in Cairo mixed the best martini in town, behind the bar of a famous hotel. Another was the

efficient head waiter in a restaurant in Aleppo.

Burgess and Maclean, if indeed they were spies, were middle-class intellectuals who drank too much.

Only once have I seen a detected spy that could be described as "glamorous." She was a Hungarian cabaret artiste, caught in Damascus who had been infiltrated across the Turkish frontier. After all, the task of the spy is to be an unnoticed part of the background.

There is, however, one essential difference between those who spy for Russia and the Communist bloc, and the spies of other nations. All the great powers use intelligence work as a policy instrument, but the Communists have come very near to making espionage part of their political philosophy.

More

dangerous

It is, also, much more dangerous because it is linked to the ideological exploitation of the political faith of hundreds of thousands of men and women.

Who was the greatest spy of the century? Probably that question cannot be answered, for the chances are that he or she has never been detected.

The greatest known spy must surely be Richard Sorge. Working for the Russians in wartime Japan, he had the complete confidence of the Nazi ambassador for four years and access to his most secret documents. He even helped him to draft the clauses of the Tokyo-Berlin treaty!

THE AUTHOR'S DAUGHTER ARRIVES IN LONDON WITH A SECRET

Still to come—the first two novels of Nevil Shute

I HAVE good news for the admirers of that shy, stammering, tough-minded master of story-telling who was known to the world as Nevil Shute.

It is 16 months since Nevil Shute Norway—to give him his real name—collapsed and died in the hot sun of Australia, the country which he had made his own.

That sudden death at 60 had a stunning effect not only on his friends but on the whole industry of books and book-selling.

Shute's two long-fingered hands were a major asset of the industry. Regularly, every year or 18 months, they tapped out a novel for which 100,000 hard-backed copies was the automatic first print.

It was a record which had never been equalled by any novelist in the world. And now all at once those hands were gone.

As for Shute's readers, they knew at the time that his last-written novel, *Trustee from the Toolroom*, was ready for publication. When it finally appeared they naturally supposed that they would never see another new novel by Shute.

THE ONLY ONE

In front of me, however, I now have the proof copy of a book which is due in September. It consists of two novels which have never been published before. Their joint title: *STEPHEN MORRIS*. The author: Nevil Shute.

What is behind the appearance of *Stephen Morris*?

Recently I met the only person who knows the complete facts—an attractive young Australian visitor to London named Heather Norway.

As we walked through a Kensington park I not only learned about her father's coming book. I also heard a story with a certain Shute-like quality—the story of Heather and Shute himself.

This story begins in 1938 when Shute threw up control of his own aircraft company which he had built up, as an aircraft engineer, and which was coming more and more under Government direction. A film too for one of the novels which he wrote in his spare time decided him to turn full-time author.

At six, little Heather knew nothing of her father's career, of course. She knew nothing of his earlier work on the private made airship R.100 which was the rival of the State-made R.101.

On a crazy, frightening Atlantic trip Shute had once climbed out perilously above the waves to find a hole, "large enough to drive a bus through," ripped in the airship's port fin.)

NOT AT HOME

His daughter told me: "I knew nothing of his aircraft work then. All my sister and I said when we heard he was going to be a writer was 'Hooway, now he'll be as home all the time.'"

by ROBERT PITMAN

But Shute was not to be at home. With the war he worked at secret inventions for the Navy. The war-time novels, *Pick Piper* and *Pastoral*, which first established him as a big best-seller, were from then on written with every book, were written on service.

Even after the war Heather's father remained for her a somewhat remote, stern figure who insisted on punctuality at meal-times and who had a firm, puritanical ideas on morals and the upbringing of children.

Heather Norway told me: "At 18 I was called home from boarding school and told that we were leaving our house in Hayling Island. I thought we would be moving to somewhere else in Hampshire, but I was told 'No, Australia.'"

"The idea appalled me. But I couldn't say anything. It was like that with dad. It was no use arguing. He had made his decision."

Miss Norway smiled. She said: "What really made him decide to go was when the Labour Government was elected again in 1950."

'SAD THING'

And so the Norways moved to Australia. There Shute deliberately soaked up his surplus capital in farming while he went on writing—and engineering.

"He was always in his workshop making engines," his daughter told me. "Wonderful tiny engines which would fit in a cigarette box. He kept saying he would build something round them. Toy boats for instance with remote control."

I asked: "Did he give them to any nephews or other boys?" "No, the sad thing was that he had no males in his family at all. It seemed strange really that such a man should just have two daughters. He could never interest us in technical things."

But I was not left with a wistful story of a man apart. Heather Norway went on:

SO GENEROUS

"In 1955 I was working for a hire-purchase company in Melbourne when dad suddenly took me off on a trip to Europe. It made the whole difference to my life. It was wonderful—and already I began to see what he was planning for me. He introduced me to publishers. I learned about his business affairs. Later I became his secretary. We became very close."

She talked about her father's ways with money.

"He wouldn't simply give money away to charity. He made quite certain that it would be well used."

I said I had heard that Shute would visit a friend or relative and tell them that, since they were badly housed, he had bought a house for them.

His daughter nodded: "Yes—but he would always make arrangements first to see that they could maintain the house properly."

I mentioned a report that Shute had once opened a special bank account to enable an elderly friend to take comfortable holidays—with a proviso that nothing was to be left in the account at the end of each year, in case the man stunted himself. Miss Norway said:—

"Yes, that is just what he would do. He was very generous. It was published that he had left only £80,000 at his death. But that figure did not include all of his estate. In any case, he never intended that we should live in riches."

"When my father died I took charge of everything. You see, he made me instead of my mother his executor because he saw that with royalties this was a business which would be going on for 50 years. He thought I ought to be in charge from the beginning. I took charge of the farm too."

FASCINATING

"Then I remembered two typescripts which he kept among his papers. They were the first novels he ever wrote—in 1923 and 1924. He had never let me look at them, but when I read them after his death I was fascinated."

"The first was about aircraft designing. The second was about a scheme for aircraft carriers. They were much more like his later novels than the first novels he managed to get published, which were really romances."

"These two had all his wonderful technical background and straightforward story-telling. But they were rejected. Perhaps they were ahead of their time."

Thus I learned the secret of the two novels which appear as one volume in September. I left Miss Norway at her small hotel in Earls Court. Soon, after her world business trip, she will be back in Australia, dealing with rights and royalties, turning a hobby farm into a profitable business.

She seemed a small, slight, unassuming figure standing there on the hotel steps. But one with all the resolution and loyalty of a typical Shute heroine.

—(London Express Service).

Time Britain made up its mind! Are we or are we not going to get closer to Europe?

BY LORD LAMBTON, MP.

Lord Lambton, Tory MP for Berwick-on-Tweed, today takes a close look at the Government's attitude to the European Common Market. He gives his reasons for believing that the Government is not carrying the Commonwealth countries along with it.

IT would be a very wise man who could now tell what the Government's European policy is.

One day one Minister will stress that our future belongs in Europe—and Mr Macmillan goes around in Washington button-holing the President's American advisers and saying "we are going in, we are going in." Like an enthusiastic high diver who has found a swimming pool in the Sahara.

And the next day it is all denied, the Commonwealth is reassured and the farmers are told they need not worry.

In fact, the whole performance has been so far like one of those little weather houses when the man comes out if it is going to be fine, and the woman when it is going to rain.

The only thing is that they both come out so often that their appearance has become perfectly meaningless.

I myself have always been a firm believer that this country's future lay in the closer association of this country and Canada, New Zealand, and Australia with Europe.

Momentous

And again and again in the last few years I have tried to suggest how this problem could be solved, and that it was the duty of the Government to concentrate on this momentous issue, instead of engaging all its attentions on sterile summitry, and wind of change tours.

But the terrifying thing is that it has not done so, and that hardly any of the problems of our association have really been gone into.

Let me give an example of how extraordinarily lax and even reckless has been our behaviour.

Almost exactly a year ago there was a Commonwealth Prime Ministers' meeting in London. At this many matters were discussed, the problem of South Africa was gone into, the problems of Malaya and Ghana were considered.

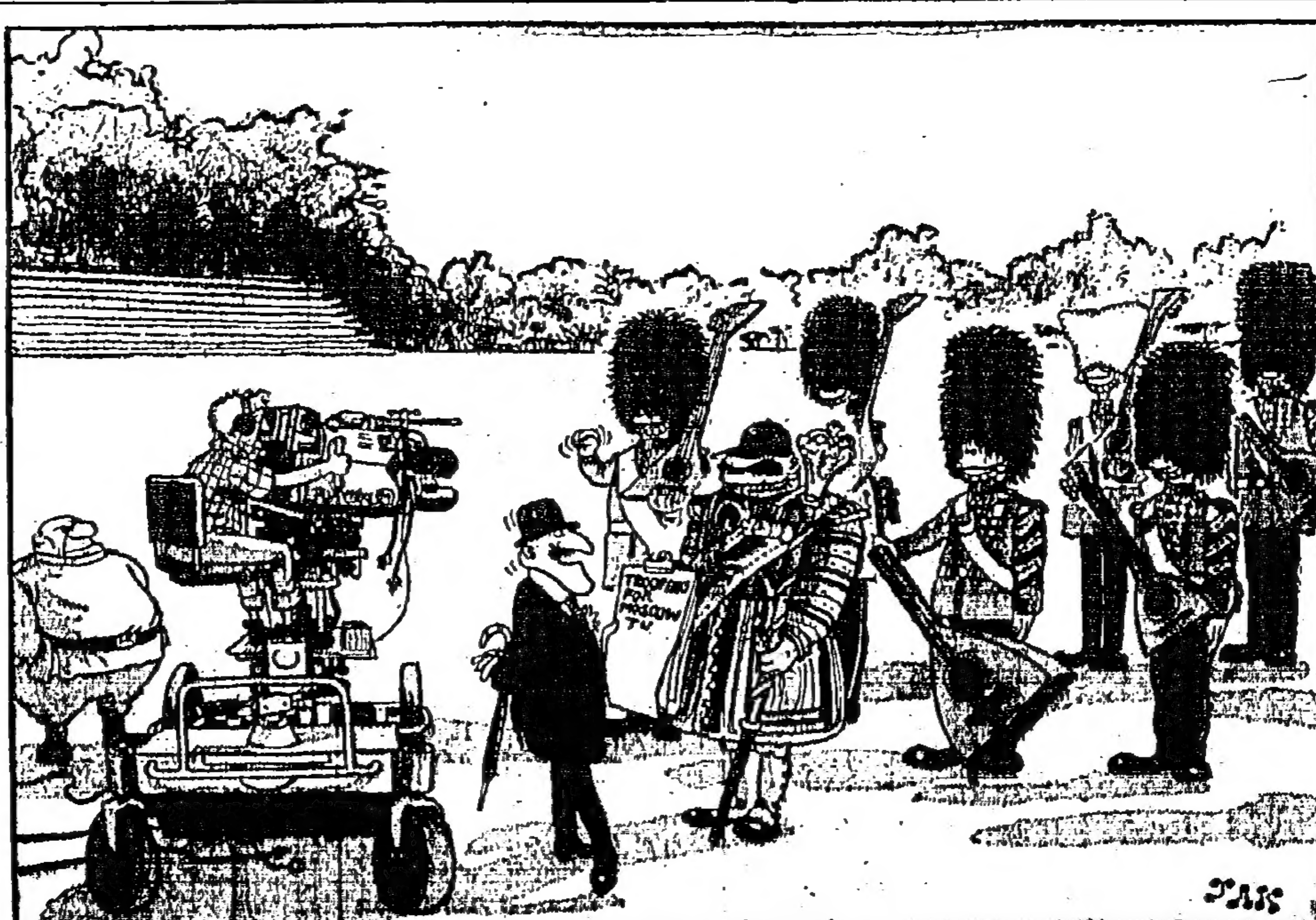
He was absolutely definite that this was impracticable, so now it is impossible to tell where we stand.

But one thing is certain: that this uncertainty is harmful, both to this country and to the chances of our close association with Europe, for uncertainty always breeds suspicion.

Soon we will have to make up our minds one way or the other, and I only hope that my fears are unfounded that the last four years have been wasted, and that the opportunity of carrying the Commonwealth with us has been neglected.

If so, it is another calamitous milestone in this sterile period of Conservative rule.

—(London Express Service).



"... AND FOR THE SLOW MARCH PAST YOU'LL ACCOMPANY THE FIRST BATTALION WELSH GUARDS SINGING THE VOLGA BOATMEN."

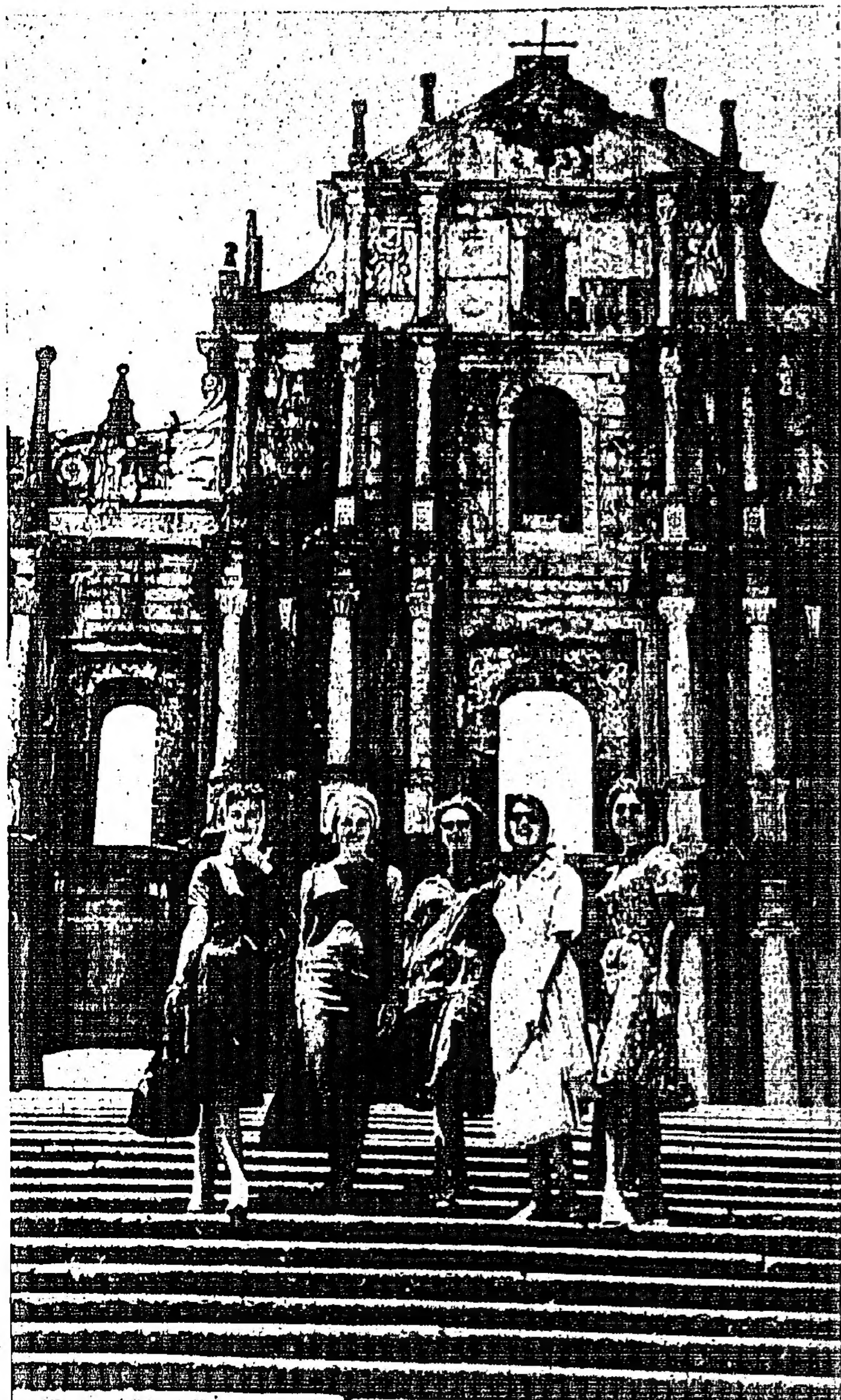
—(London Express Service).

WOMANSENSE

"A fabulous place", they said

... BAROQUE OPERA HOUSE IN MACAO SETS THE SCENE FOR A FASHION SHOW

by Sylvia da Costa-Roque



Australia's Four Top Models of the Year, from left, Lorraine Knight, Judy Lindsay, chaperone June Dally-Watkins, Patricia Duffie and Luco Carmagnola in front of one of Macao's most picturesque sights—the ruins of Sao Paulo. The facade is all that remains of the church and seminary that was burned down in 1835. It was built early in the 17th Century.

THE scene is like something out of Lilliput. An opera house ornately decorated with golden pillars, rich red curtains and a tiered dress circle—only it is all in miniature.

Named the Don Pedro V Theatre it was built over 100 years ago on the lines of the great European opera houses—but it is a toy by comparison. It only holds 300 people.

The setting for this tiny baroque gem? High on a hill in the centre of a cobbled square in the Portuguese Province of Macao.

The first

And it was there on Saturday night that the cream of Macao's society headed by the Governor, Lieut-Colonel Jaime Silverio Marques and Madam Marques watched a parade of Australian fashions presented by June Dally-Watkins and Australia's Four Top Models of 1961.

It was the first international fashion parade to have ever been held in the Province. The fashion team was invited on the all-expenses-paid trip by the Department of Information and Tourism of the Macao Government, and it was

organised by Tikki Bannan and Pearl Harford of the Centre of Elegance.

The girls paraded first on the deep stage framed by rich red velvet curtains and golden pillars. They then went down two steps onto a long platform that had been erected parallel to the stage.

Enchanting

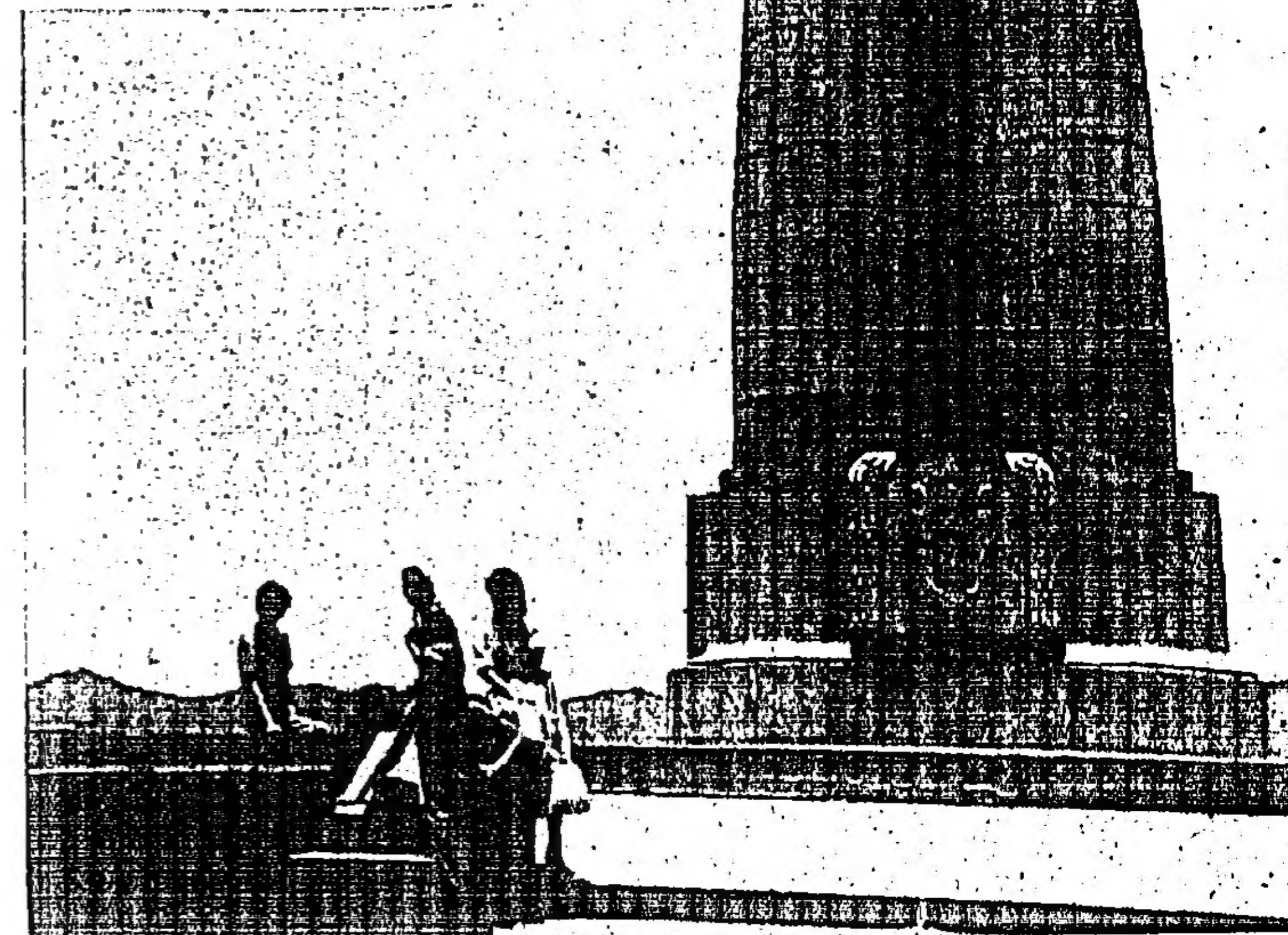
They dressed in exquisite mirrored dressing rooms at the back of the stage, which were all painted in a Victorian pink and furnished with copies of Louis XIV furniture.

June Dally-Watkins, commenting the parade told the audience, "I have been to most places in the world, but never have I found anything as enchanting as this. I will never forget this experience as long as I live—Macao is a fabulous place."

The clothes received an enthusiastic reception by the Macao women, who are very clothes conscious. Long bursts of applause greeted each outfit.

Gambling

After the show, the models were guests at an official supper in one of the big salons adjoining the opera house. They were served Portuguese soup, an entrée of fish, (a special Macao dish), Portuguese-style chicken flavoured with garlic,



Here the models are sitting at the base of the statue of Ferreira do Amaral, the one-armed Governor of Macao who was murdered in 1849. He was ambushed while riding, his head was cut off and sent to Canton, but was returned at the demand of the Portuguese Government.

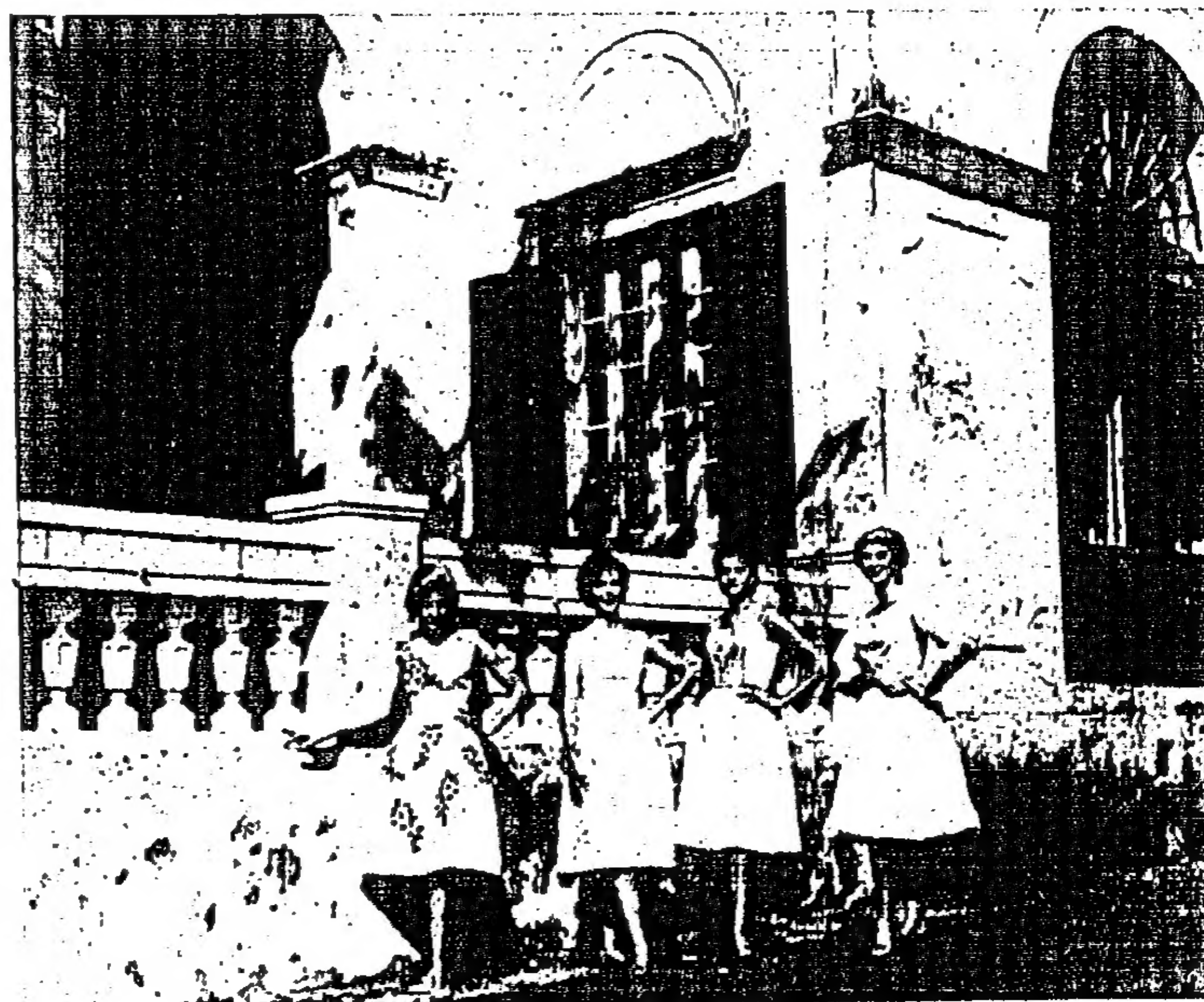
a special Macao sweet and ice-cold Portuguese wine.

Then the girls were taken on a tour of Macao's casino, and shown the different types of before returning to Sydney.

The next day, they were taken on a tour of the Province, and were photographed with many of the historic monuments, before returning to Hongkong on Sunday evening.

The Macao parade was the last of the fashion team will give an appointment to Sydney. Yesterday, June Dally-Watkins, Mrs Hilda Graham, Judy Lindsay and Lorraine Knight flew to on a tour of the Province, and Japan for a short trip before returning to Hongkong and then the historic monuments, before returning to Hongkong on Sunday evening.

PICTURES BY DON CARLOS



The four girls in some of the frocks they wore in the fashion parade, pose at the side of the only opera house in the Far East—Don Pedro V Theatre.

CHILDREN'S CORNER

The Parachute Ride

—Knarf Shows Hanid How He Does It—

By MAX TRELL

"DID YOU," Knarf, the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About Name, said to his sister Hanid, "did you ever take a ride in a parachute?"

Now Hanid was quietly reading a book when Knarf asked this question. For a second or two she kept on reading, just as though she hadn't heard Knarf at all.

Squel of astonishment

And then, suddenly, she let out a squeal of astonishment:

"What did you say, Knarf?"

What? What? Knarf repeated what he had just said.

"But of course I didn't," Hanid now answered. "And neither did you, Knarf! I'm sure of that!"

"I did," said Knarf.

Hanid said she didn't believe him. "Where would you get a parachute?" she asked.

"In the park," said Knarf. He smiled at the expression on

Hanid's face. "They're growing all over the park," he said. "Parachutes don't grow, Smarty! They have to be made!"

But Knarf wasn't the least bit disturbed.

"The parachute I'm talking about grows. Come along and I'll show you," he said to Hanid.

So Hanid went to the park with Knarf. Reaching the sunny lawn spreading up from the lake, Knarf pointed and said:

"There they are! Look at them all!"

Flocks of dandelions

Hanid saw flocks and flocks of dandelions. Some were yellow-haired. Some were older and had white hair like old Grandfathers.

"The white ones are the parachutes," Knarf said.

Then Knarf said he would show Hanid how to go sailing in the air on a dandelion parachute.



Holding on to the dandelion, Knarf jumped from the rock.

He picked one of the white fluffs. It was shaped like a tiny umbrella. He climbed up to the top of a rock.

"Here I go!" shouted Knarf. He jumped.

He fell right down!

Hanid laughed

Hanid laughed. Knarf didn't laugh. He picked himself up.

"I forgot to do something," he said.

He had forgotten to make himself small!

So he made himself small and climbed up to the top of the rock again. He jumped, holding on to the dandelion-parachute.

This time he came floating gently down to the ground. He landed as lightly as a feather.

Hanid smiled but she envied him.

She'll try

"All right," she said finally. "I'll try it."

She did. She picked herself a fine parachute. She climbed up on the top of the rock. She didn't forget to make herself small. Then she jumped! Knarf sat on the grass and watched.

Poor Hanid!

Along came the wind. Instead of floating gently down, she went spinning away. She whizzed like a top. And, when she finally came down, it was on a Duck's back in the middle of the lake!

Rupert and Gwyneth—27



To Rupert's relief the broomstick travels more slowly still as it nears the great rock and he realises that it is heading for an opening in the sheer face of the cliff. When he arrives opposite the entrance there is an astonished cry from the gloom inside. "Why, it's Podgy!" he exclaims. So the broom has brought me to the right place after all! "Rupert, is it really you?" calls Podgy. "Has that dreadful thing brought you here, too? It suddenly left me and disappeared and, oh my, I've been so scared!"

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

JACOBY on BRIDGE

IT isn't hard to spot today's criminal. South was guilty of senseless overbidding. Of course, he had an excuse. It seems that he thought his partner's business double of two clubs would show greater high card strength.

★CARD SENSE★

Q—The bidding has been:

West North East South

1♣ 1♦ Double Pass 2♥

Pass 3♣ Pass ?

You, South, hold:

♠ A Q 8 5 3 2 ♣ A 7 6 5 4 3 2 ♦ A 7 6 5 4 3 2 ♠ A 7 6 5 4 3 2

A—Bid three diamonds. Your partner has forced and three diamonds is your normal rebid.

TODAY'S QUESTION

Your partner jumps to four hearts over your three diamond bid. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

It did not constitute a crime for South to take out the two club double. His hand was such that he could not expect to hurt two clubs, but South had a very simple takeout bid. He could have bid two hearts only.

Then if North had all those high cards South thought he had North would have been looking right at them. North would have found another bid over two hearts and then South could have gone to game.

Of course, there was no play for four hearts. South had to lose two spades, a diamond and a trump and his jump to game just cost him a nice part score that he could have had and a 50-point penalty.

Incidentally, it may be of interest to try to see what would happen if South had left the bid with perfect double dummy chances are that he would have gone down two tricks, but if you are interested in problems try to figure out if he could escape with down one against perfect double dummy defence and with perfect double dummy play.

NORTH		1	
♠ 10843			
♥ A			
♦ Q92			
♣ J10864			
WEST		EAST	
♠ JT		♠ AQ6	
♥ K3		♥ 954	
♦ AJ86		♦ 1074	
♣ KQ975		♣ 32	
SOUTH (D)			
♠ K95			
♥ QJ108762			
♦ K5			
♣ A			
No one vulnerable			
South	West	North	East
1♥	2♣	Double	Pass
4♥	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♠K			

LADY OF LUCK

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

TUESDAY, MAY 30

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): Don't be too proud to accept a treat from a friend who is longing to share a wind-fall.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): Impatience with an assistant's methods should not blind you to his essential usefulness.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Loyalty demands your defence of a friend, even if a rumour about him contains an element of truth.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Pay particular attention to your appearance today, as there may be a surprise meeting with someone you are anxious to impress.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): The longer you neglect a once valued friendship, the harder it will be to revive it.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): Don't underrate the importance of a small assignment, as it could easily lead to bigger things.

LEO (July 22-August 21): Get used to sticking to your own decisions without always seeking the approval of others.

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): If there is no way out of a boring invitation, accept it and make an excuse to leave early.

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): Don't envy someone a job which seems easier than yours. There may be conditions attached you would refuse to accept.

SCORPIO (October 23-November 21): Unnecessary speed may lead to trouble. Don't always try to get there first.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): One disappointing experience should not make you adopt a cynical attitude to life in general.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): If your domestic burden is becoming too heavy, enlist the help of the rest of the family.

YOUR LUCKY COLOUR: If this is your birthday, look out for CRIMSON. It ought to bring you luck.

Now in a full-foot style

An Elastic Stocking That Doesn't Look Like One

New Design in Black full-footed elastic stockings. They can wear them without over-bow.

Scratchable heels and toes with black or grey. They're made with stretch nylon web.

Available at:—

Colonial Dispensary, Hongkong.

Kowloon Dispensary, Kowloon.

Sole Agents:

SHIRWAN TOMES & CO. LTD.

Union House, 12th floor.

Tel. 27761.

SUPERB BATTING BY COWDREY

Special leave of absence

Special leave of absence was obtained from the Army by Evertson FC so that their Scottish International centre forward Alex Young could accompany them to play in England's representatives in the New York Tournament and then continue on tour in North America and Canada.

Young has only a short time to serve to complete his National Service in the 2nd Training Battalion Royal Army Service Corps, and he was released after Evertson had made an application to the War Office on the understanding that he does the additional service to complete his two years in khaki. He was a member of this year's Army Cup-winning team, Baner's Service.

Ambassadors of Football contest

Following are the standings in the Hongkong Ambassadors of Football contest after yesterday's voting:

SENIOR TEAM		JUNIOR TEAM	
Kung Wah-kai (Police)	4,082	Chan Yin-sun (Salesian)	7,104
Ho Cheung-yau (SCAA)	4,042	Wong Bee-keung (Wah)	4,030
Ko Po-keung (Tung Wah)	3,710	Chan Kwai-wing (La Salle)	2,123
Lau Kin-chung (SCAA)	630	Chan Cheuk-wah (Clement)	1,273
Wong Man-wai (Happy Valley)	630	Yung Kam-ai (Salesian)	1,490
Wong Chi-keung (SCAA)	457	Chan Pak-ling (La Salle)	1,274
Mok Chun-wah (SCAA)	212	Hung Chi-suen (St. Louis)	1,229
Yu Cheuk-yin (Tung Wah)	234	Yau Chun-hong (Queen's)	1,129
Chow Shu-hung (KMB)	221	Wong Kwok-kuen (Clement)	1,110
Wong Shu-wo (Happy Valley)	190	Chan Lai-wo (St. George's)	1,102
N. North (Hongkong Club)	134	Cheung Kwok-hing (Elizabeth)	991

Tomorrow's European Cup final will be a bitter battle

Paris, May 29.

A bitter battle is expected to be fought out at the Wankdorf Stadium at Berne on Wednesday when Portugal's Benfica and Spain's Barcelona clash in the final of the European Champions Football Cup.

The Swiss referee Gottfried Dienst will have to keep an iron grip on the hot-blooded Iberian players if he is to prevent the final from degenerating into a free-for-all.

The British referee had to stop the Benfica-Vienna Rapid semi-final one minute before regulation time when players, joined by spectators, started fighting at Vienna earlier this month.

Big responsibility

Brotherly love between the Spaniards and the Portuguese is almost historically unknown and with the coveted Cup as their final goal it will need an icy wind from the snow-capped Alps to keep tempers cool.

Barcelona will enter the field with heavy responsibility on their shoulders.

In the eighth final they eliminated Real Madrid, the Spanish holders of the Cup since the Championship was first held six years ago. A loss will mean that the Cup will leave Spain for the first time and to no other place but Portugal.

It will also mean that Spain will no longer have two teams competing in the following year's European Cup. Real Madrid has always automatically qualified as Cup holders and Barcelona qualified as Spanish League champions.

Slight favourites

Benfica which has made rapid strides on European football pitches has nothing to lose, except a bonus of more than a thousand pounds promised to each player in the event of victory.

They are equally determined to beat the Spaniards whether the club is Barcelona or Real Madrid.

Barcelona are the slight favourites. They have an excellent forward line which includes two former Hungarian internationals, inside-right Kocsis and outside-left Czibor. Barcelona also has more experience in big vital matches.

Benfica's strength will be in the speed of its co-ordinated forward line.

The teams

The teams will be: Barcelona: Ramallets; Fanchos and Graella; Verges, Gensonsa and Segarra; Kubala, Kocsis, Evaristo, Suarez and Czibor.

Benfica: Costa Pereira; Angelo and Mario Jose; Neto, Germano and Cruz; Jose Augusto, Santana, Aguiar, Coluna and Cavem.—AP.

Caldwell's big chance tonight

London, May 29.

Alphonse Halimi, of France, takes a big chance tomorrow by putting his world bantamweight title (European version) at stake against John Caldwell, Irish holder of the British flyweight title, at Wembley tomorrow night.

Caldwell, a fighter of great promise and determination, but with only 21 contests behind him, gets his big chance by stepping out of his weight class to tackle the experienced French-Algerian.

But his prospects of taking the title from Halimi cannot be viewed lightly. Caldwell has the strength, speed and punching power to extend, or even beat Halimi, who took 15 rounds to gain a narrow and controversial points victory over another Irishman, Freddy Gilroy last October.

Halimi fights at a furious pace, and he has an eye for an opening, but he has been stopped three times.

Obviously, Halimi is a class above anyone Caldwell has met before and the Irishman's habit of rising to the occasion could make him world champion tomorrow.—Reuter.

Loi's next fight

Milan, May 30.

Duilio Loi will defend his European welterweight boxing crown against Chris Christensen of Denmark on June 24 at Milan's Vignelli Stadium. The Italian boxer's manager announced.

Loi's world junior welterweight title will not be at stake.—AP.

Magnificent stroke play features his 115-run knock against Australians

London, May 29.

Colin Cowdrey, the Kent batsman, again demonstrated today that he should open England's innings against Australia in the Tests this summer.

Captaining the MCC against the Australians at Lord's today, Cowdrey came in after the first wicket had gone to the first ball of the day and proceeded to demolish the touring attack with some magnificent stroke play in an innings of 115.

Cowdrey is known to be over to going in first, but his display today underlines his effectiveness for he virtually opened the innings and he took the major role in a third-wicket stand of 128 in 131 minutes with Mike Smith (45).

Rescue stand

Martin Horton and Raman Subba Row had gone for 10 runs when Cowdrey and Smith came together.

Smith was first to go after the rescue stand, but Cowdrey saw the score to 116 before being caught off spinner Simpson. He batted 170 minutes and hit 19 fours.

After his dismissal only Ken Barrington, who made 55, stood up to the Australian attack and the MCC were all out for 274—107 behind the Australians' total of 281 for five declared.

At the close, the Australians were 57 for no wicket in their second innings.

Cowdrey began with a superb square cut off Davidson, who had taken the first two wickets at a personal cost of nine runs, and he went on to gather runs with such a grand variety of strokes that he completed 53 out of 75 in only 59 minutes with his tenth boundary.

One 'life'

The partnership with Smith was worth 100 in 95 minutes and Cowdrey's personal century came after two and a half hours with his 17th four. He celebrated with two more fours in the same over, but offered his first chance when 114. Killing dropping him at long-on. He then gave an easy catch to O'Neill.

Alan Davidson, who swallowed up the MCC tail and finished with six wickets for 40 runs, had the best figures for any Australian bowler on the present tour.

Scoreboard

FIRST INNINGS	
Australians: 381 for five declared.	
MCC	
M. J. Horton, lbw Davidson	0
R. Subba Row, lbw Davidson	0
M. C. Cowdrey, c O'Neill, b Simpson	115
M. J. K. Smith, lbw Benaud	45
K. F. Barrington, c and b Davidson	55
P. Garner, c Lawry, b Simpson	23
J. M. Parks, b Davidson	4
J. B. Mortimore, lbw Davidson	0
H. J. Rhodes, c Grout, b Davidson	9
T. Greenough, not out	7
J. D. Larner, b Simpson	10
Extras	3
Total	274



Fall of wickets: 1-0, 2-19, 3-136, 4-170, 5-222, 6-234, 7-234, 8-250, 9-257, 10-274.

Bowling analysis

	O	M	R	W
Davidson	17	4	28	6
McKenzie	23	3	87	0
Mackay	20	6	47	0
Simpson	20	5	73	3
Benaud	10	4	18	1

SECOND INNINGS

Australians	
W. Lawry not out	31
R. B. Simpson not out	25
Extras	1
Total (for no wickets)	57

Bowling to date

	O	M	R	W
Larner	6	0	29	0
Rhodes	7	2	19	0
Greenough	2	0	8	0

EXPENSIVE SOLUTION

Does your wife object to you leaving home for hours of golf? Do you have difficulty in choosing between golf and television? Or do you perhaps yearn for lighter evenings to get in a round after work?

If you have any of these problems—and a little money to spare—the answer can probably be found in a new electronic machine which enables you to play 18 holes without leaving your living room.

You simply slam the ball into a nylon net some 18 feet away. The force and angle of the shot are recorded by electric eye beams and the electronic computer registers your distance and position on the course.

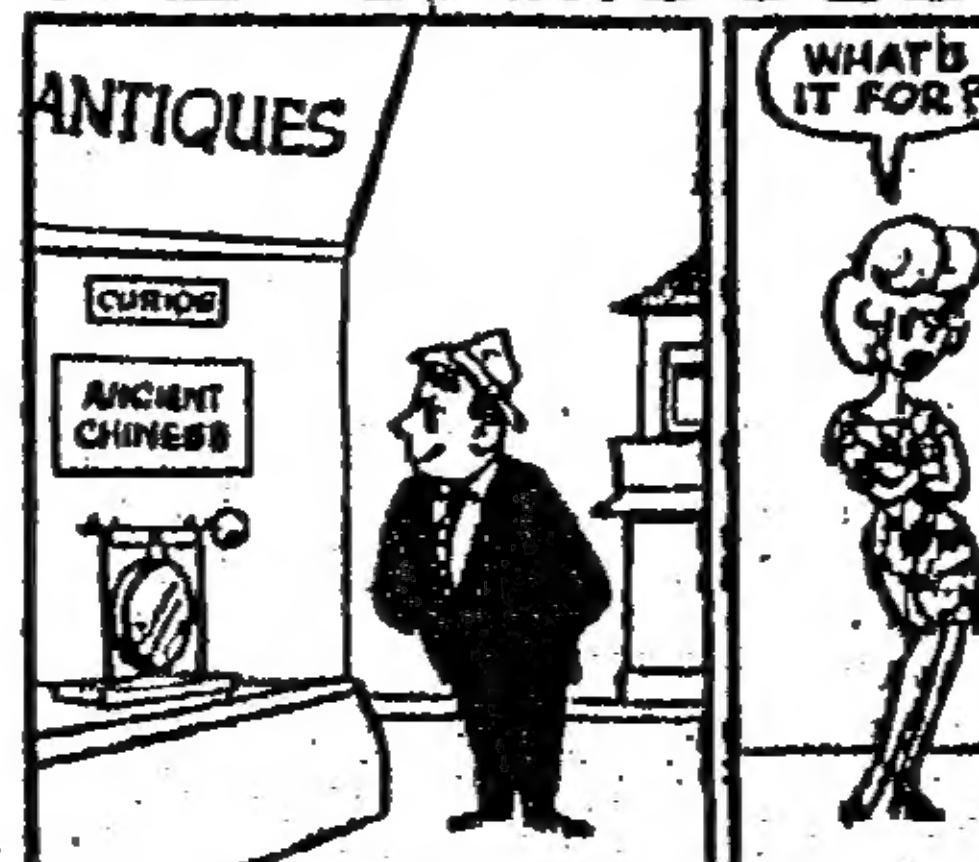
This useful little gadget has been developed after three years' research in the United States. Cost: \$5,500 dollars.—John Cottrell.

Long service rewarded

When Tom Finney returns from his player-manager ship of the FA team in the Far East and Australia, he will be presented with a silver statuette at the summer meeting of the Football League.

This will be in recognition of his 20 years' service to Preston North End. Other players, one-club men for 20 years or more, who will also receive statuette are Billy Wright (Wolves), Nat Lofthouse (Bolton Wanderers), Jimmy Mullin (Wolves), Billy Bly (Hull City), Billy Liddell (Liverpool), Frank Bowyer (Stoke City), Gil Merrick (Birmingham City), Ernie Gregory (West Ham United), John McCue (Stoke City), Ray Wilcox (Newport County) and Harold Bell (Tranmere Rovers). It is an impressive list of loyalty.—Baner's Service.

THE GAMBOLS



Barry Appleby



WHAT'S IT FOR?



TO PUT ON THE DINNER TABLE



WHY?



TO BRING WHEN WE FINISHED ONE COURSE AND ARE READY FOR THE NEXT



AND WHEN GOING TO THE NEXT COURSE



Cooking Problems Solved



COUNTY CRICKET

Essex, Worcestershire among the runs—Trueman the wickets

London, May 29.

The rain returned to affect the English County Cricket programme today, but it could not prevent Essex and Worcestershire providing some of the best batting of the season and England pace bowler Freddie Trueman showing encouraging Test form with a great seven-for-45 performance for County champions Yorkshire against Leicestershire.

Essex, who were 142 for two at the close of play on Saturday against Surrey, added another 306 runs at Ilford today in 220 minutes, to gain a first innings lead of 210.

At the time they passed the 120 in 170 minutes including Surrey total they had scored at a rate of 4.51 runs an over.

205-run stand

All-rounder Barry Knight hit 114, including a six and 10 fours, in 122 minutes. His century came in 111 minutes and his second fifty in only 20 minutes. Opening batsman Geoff Smith

hit 120 in 170 minutes including Surrey total they had scored at a rate of 4.51 runs an over.

At Gravesend former England batsman Don Kenyon and the Jamaican Ron Headley, son of former West Indies Test star George Headley, shared an opening stand of 205 against Kent. Kenyon hit 114 of these and after he left Headley went on to make 147. Kent were made to pay the penalty for early fielding lapses. Kenyon was the dominant partner in the opening stand and his 114 came in three hours. He hit three sixes and 14 fours. After Kenyon's dismissal the Worcestershire scoring rate dropped considerably. Headley hit his highest score for the county, but his 147, which included 25 fours, took six hours.

Slumped

Trueman, who was unable to bowl for Yorkshire on Saturday after having two teeth out, made up for lost time by taking eight of the nine Leicestershire wickets that fell today.

Leicestershire, who started the day at 47 for two, slumped to 132 all out, with Trueman bowling flat out to take seven of the wickets.

After Yorkshire made a quick declaration at 84 for two in their second innings Trueman stuck again as Leicestershire battled for a second time. He claimed Malcolm Hallam's wicket before a run had been scored and at the close Leicestershire had still not opened their account.

Closing scores

Close of play scores in today's cricket matches:

At Ilford: Surrey 238 and 144 for one (A. Parsons 40 not out, J. Edrich 80 not out). Essex 448 (G. Smith 120).

At Gravesend: Kent 364 for nine declared. Worcestershire 367 for five (D. Kenyon 114, R. Headley 147, R. Broadbent 49).

At Sheffield: Yorkshire 350 for nine declared and 85 for two declared. Leicestershire 132 (F. Trueman seven for 45) and 107 for one declared. Bad light stopped play.

Still 30 acceptors

London, May 29.

All the 30 horses left in the Epsom Derby over the weekend were included among the acceptors at today's three days stage.

The only doubt now is Aurelius, who will not run unless there is rain. The value of the race to the winning owner will be £34,811, well below the record of £39,078 won by Fastula in 1959.

The thirty left in, with riders are: Ploermet (J. Massard), Scatter (J. Mercer), Supreme Verdict (P. Powell), Balaire (E. Hyde), Fontainebleau (D. Smith), Polyktor (D. Keith), Nicodemus (A. Bressley), Patrick's Choice (J. Uttley), Pardao (W. Carr), Just Great (N. Sellwood), Gallant Knight (E. Smith), Owen Davis (S. Smith), Hot Brandy (R. Gosling), Neanderthal (G. Bourgeois), Bounteous (J. Sime), Aurelius (L. Piggett), Time Greife (W. Williamson), Rullabgeleagh (J. Wright), Perfect Knight (G. Lewis), Sovrango (G. Moore), Pinzon (E. Larkin), Psidium (R. Potts), Alosha (L. Flaven), Moutiers (G. Thibout), Cipriani (R. Hutchinson), Belliqueux (F. Palmer), Dicta Drake (M. Garcia), Dual (J. Lindley), Prince Tudor (W. Rickaby).—Reuter.

The betting

Prices at tonight's callover were:

7-1 Moutiers; 10-1 Just Great, Pardao and Sovrango; 12-1 Dicta Drake; 14-1 Time Greife and Dual; 20-1 Neanderthal; 22-1 Belliqueux; 28-1 Alosha, Letin Lover and Nicodemus; 40-1 Perfect Knight and Supreme Verdict; 50-1 Aurelius, Polyktor, Bounteous, Scatter and Cipriani.

TITLE FIGHT POSTPONED

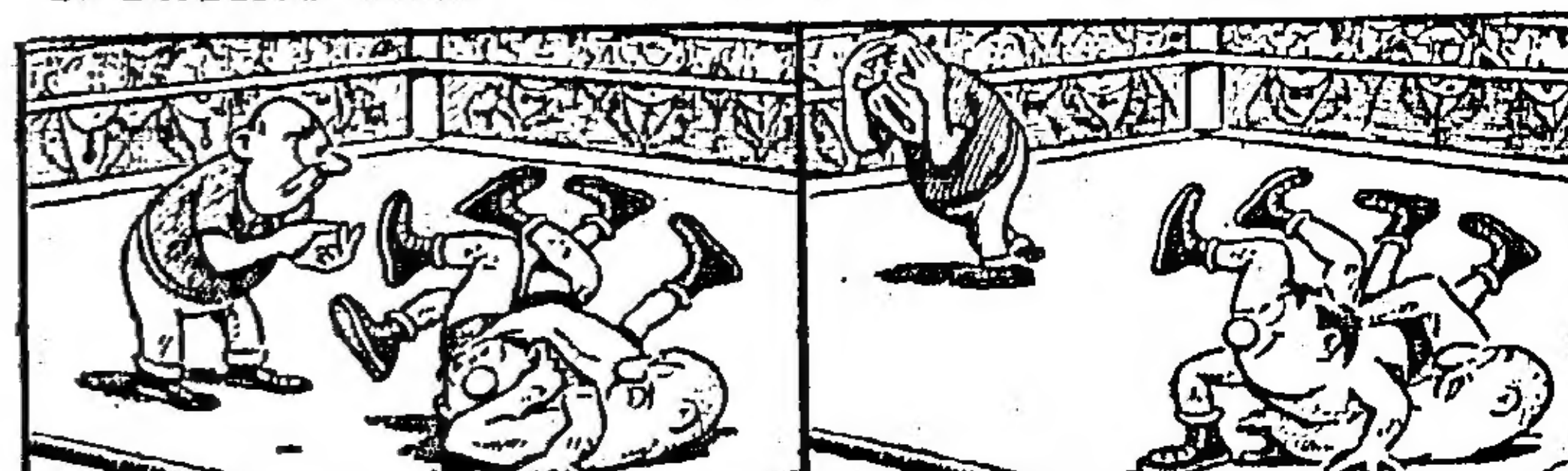
Salt Lake City, May 29.

Gene Fullmer, recognised by the American National Boxing Association as world middleweight champion, has injured his right hand.

His title defence against Cuba's Florentino Fernandez, scheduled for July 3, has been postponed. It will probably now take place on July 29 or August 5 at the original venue, Ogden, Utah.—Reuter.

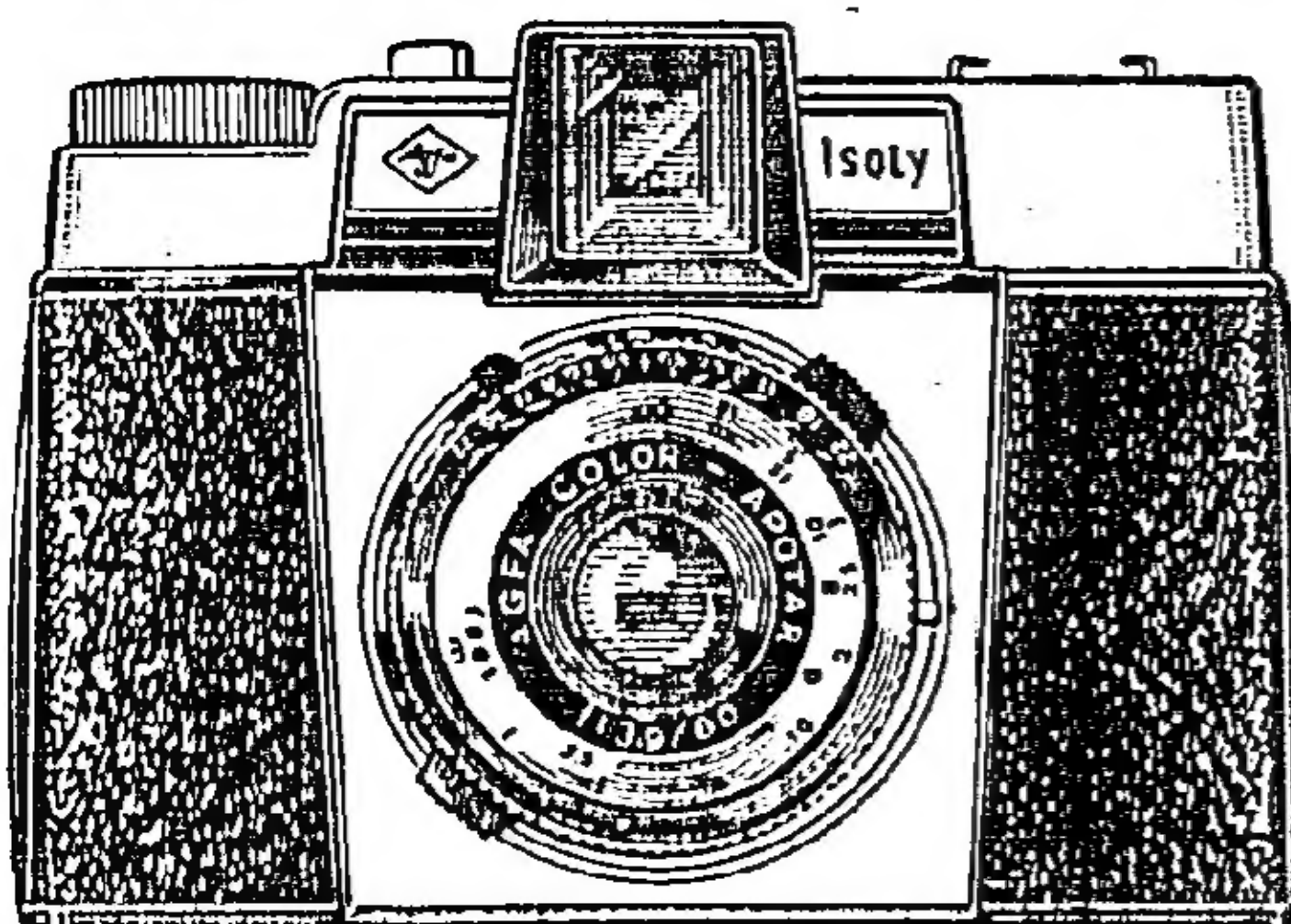
SPORTING SAM

by Reg. Wootton



London Express Service

Inexpensive Practical Modern Styling AGFA ISOLY III CAMERA



An Astounding technical achievement! 16 exposures in the "large" miniature size of 1.9/16" x 1.9/16" on normal 120 roll film. One third more than with the 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" format or on the 127 film.

- Has the appearance and dimensions of a miniature cameras
- Large optical viewfinder to facilitate selection of the subject;
- Gives you "Super" projection slides of outstanding brilliance.
- Double exposure prevention with red warning signal;
- Square format makes any decision as to "upright" or "oblong" photographs superfluous.
- Simple flash photography with the Isolyl flashgun..... only needs attachment to Camera to establish the flash contact.



See the complete range of AGFA ISOLY CAMERAS at your photo shop.

Sole Agents: JEBSEN & CO. 12, PEDDER STREET

Gabriel Elorde in for a tough fight tomorrow

Manila, May 29.
World junior lightweight champion Gabriel (Flash) Elorde faces a tough assignment when he takes on Italian Giordano Campari in a 10-round non-title bout at nearby Araneta Coliseum on Wednesday, May 31.
The chances are good, however, that the Filipino champion will beat Campari and earn for himself a possible crack later at lightweight champion Joe Brown's crown.

Sports writers and fans who have witnessed both fighters in training here are quick to say they believed Elorde is in a much better form than when he beat Joey Lopez of Sacramento, California last March in a title match here.

More confident

Elorde's trainers, Eilemon and Solomon, and Tanny Campa said Elorde has no "psychological" problem anymore, meaning Elorde is more confident this time than when he defended the title he wrested from Harold Gomes.

Elorde's fans and local sports-writers were disappointed at the Filipino's showing against Lopez in that fight. They were banking on Elorde to knock Lopez out before the 15-round

fight ended but Lopez hung on till the final bell.
Solomon and Campa, who himself was a former Filipino boxing champion, also pointed out Elorde will not have any problem making the 135-pound limit called for in the forthcoming bout.

Brown's conqueror

They are aware of Campari's impressive record of no defeat since he beat Giuseppe Morotto on February 2, 1960. They also know that Campari's many victories include a triumph over the present holder of the lightweight title himself, Joe Brown.

Campa defeated Brown in a non-title bout last December 7 in Rome and is ranked the leading contender to Brown's crown by the National Boxing Association.

Elorde is ranked in the last 10th place in the lightweight division.

Impressed

Campa, who had earlier said he is not bothered by the summer heat here and southpaws like Elorde, has impressed local boxing fans here with his powerful hooks and fancy foot-work.

The Elorde-Campa fight will be held in the Araneta Coliseum in Quezon City, a few minutes drive from here. The 35,000 capacity Coliseum is expected to overflow with local fans eager to witness another victory by Elorde.—UPI.

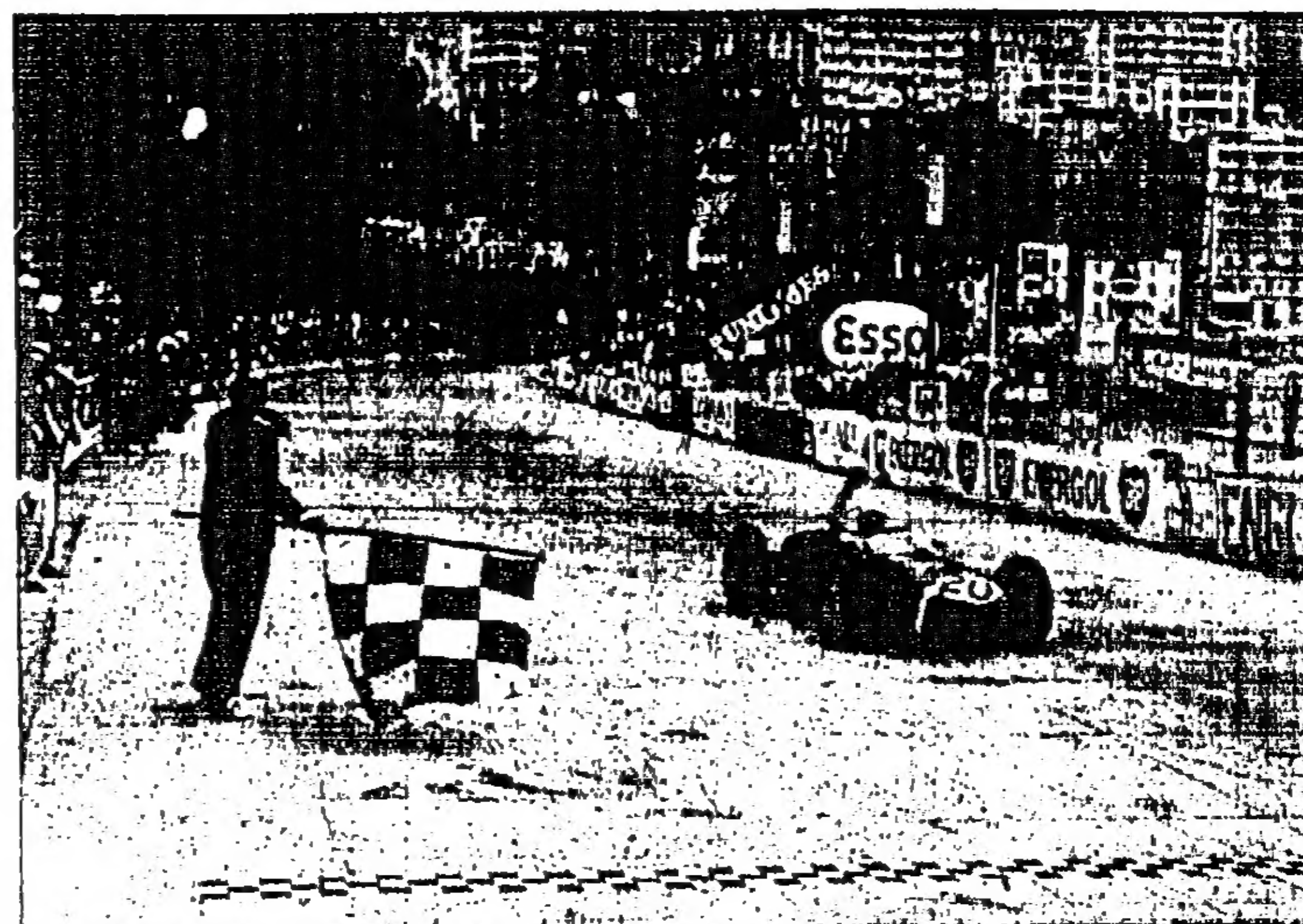
Became ill after Hongkong tour

London, May 29.
Mr. Leonard Shipman, member in charge of the FA touring team to the Far East and New Zealand, has returned home after being taken ill in Hongkong. Mr. Shipman, who is a Leicester City director and a League Management Committee member, said today: "I was taken ill with food poisoning and although I was bitterly disappointed at missing the New Zealand part of the tour, I acted upon medical advice and came home. Mr. J. Bowers, Chairman of the FA Amateur selectors will be in charge for the rest of the tour."—AFP.

Tour of Italy cycle race

Bari, May 29.
The French ace, Jacques Anquetil today won the ninth stage of the Tour of Italy professional road cycling race when he covered the 53 kilometre (33 mile) individual race against the clock from Taranto to here in 1 hour 8 mins 1 sec.
Belgium's Van Tongerloo who shared second place with Spain's Antonio Suarez with 1:10:53 kept the overall lead.
Overall individual standings after the 9th stage of this 21 stage race over 3,927 kilometres (2442 miles) which started from Turin on May 20 were:
1. Van Tongerloo (Belgium) 37:32.4.
2. Anquetil (France) 38:1:52.
3. Suarez (Spain) 38:2:48.
—AFP.

THE VICTORY WAVE



British racing driver Stirling Moss acknowledges the cheers of the excited crowd and the signal of the chequered flag as he crosses the finishing line in his British-made 1 1/2-litre Lotus to win the Grand Prix of Monaco for the second year in succession, and for the third time.—AP photo.

Chess News

By LEONARD BARDEN

THE veteran ex-champion Botvinnik is updating all expert predictions in his bid to regain the world title from Tal. In the third game Botvinnik's deep strategy made Tal increasingly cramped and unable to start his famous tactical attack. When Tal finally did sacrifice a pawn, Botvinnik took it and won easily.

The fourth contest on Wednesday was a still bigger shock to the champion's supporters. When a wild, scrambling game developed with the pieces scattered all over the board the position seemed made for Tal's style. But Botvinnik who usually shuns complications, outplayed him and adjourned with the better and same position.

Analysis showed that Tal could force a draw by perpetual check.
Solution No. 6037: 1 R-B7f.
QxR: 2 Kt-KP and wins.
—London Express Service.

IF MAY IS OUT, MAKE DEXTER ENGLAND CAPTAIN

Says DENIS COMPTON

If Peter May is not fit for the First Test against the Australians at Edgbaston on June 8, I suggest that the England selectors should make Ted Dexter captain!

The choice of Dexter to lead M.C.C. against the tourists, at Lord's next Saturday may be a pointer in that direction.

I do not wish to disparage Colin Cowdrey's performances as England captain last season, for they were admirable. But I feel Colin himself was not entirely happy in the job, and the weight of responsibility had an unhappy effect on his form.

A master

Colin needs to be free to concentrate one hundred per cent on the art of batting in which he has proved himself to be such a master.

Ted Dexter, on the other hand, seems to thrive on captaincy. His temperament is perfectly suited to this job and he has shown that it does not in any way affect his performances as a player.

He is aggressive and adventurous and would be a fine foil to Richie Benaud.

But there are at least four other problems for the selectors. In the first place they will have to decide who is to open the batting for England.

Left-hander Geoff Pullar, of course, is an automatic choice. In my opinion, his partner should be another left-hander.

Two left-handers would be more likely to cope effectively with Alan Davidson's dangerous opening spells of bowling.

Aussies worry

I know that the Australians themselves say that Alan is just as effective against left-handed batsmen as he is against right-handers.

But I wonder if this very emphasis does not conceal the fact that they are worried that England may choose two left-handers to open.

If Raman Subba Row is in form his serene temperament and experience would make him the ideal partner for Pullar.

The next problem is who will go in at No. 6—Mike Smith or Ken Barrington, or even Lancashire's Peter Marnier, who is improving rapidly.

But to strengthen England's bowling, the selectors may feel that an all-rounder such as the perennial Trevor Bailey, who is in good form, or Lancashire's captain, Bob Barber, can provide the real answer.

Lock back?

Then there is the inclusion of a left-arm spinner. The arguments in favour of this are strong, and Tony Lock's aggressive bowling for Surrey against the Australians make it much stronger.

It may be that this series will see Tony's return to Test cricket. At the Oval he showed all his old vigour and attack and often had the Australians in difficulty.

Finally, should a fast bowler be listed as reserve to Brian Statham and Freddie Trueman? Twenty-one-year-old David Larter, who is six feet seven and a half inches tall, seems a strong possibility. He is in his second full season with Northamptonshire and is showing great promise. A good performance for M.C.C. at Lord's could well put him in line to succeed Statham or Trueman.

I know that Gubby Allen, the chairman of the selection committee, thinks highly of him.

My team for the First Test would be: Geoff Pullar, Raman Subba Row, Ted Dexter, Peter May, Colin Cowdrey, Trevor Bailey or Bob Barber, John Murray as wicketkeeper, David Allen, Tony Lock, Brian Statham, and Freddie Trueman.

—London Express Service.

NBA names Lavorante Boxer-of-the-Month

Providence, May 23.

Argentinian heavyweight Alejandro Lavorante, who scored a sensational knockout over Zora Folley of Chandler, Arizona, was named today as the Boxer-of-the-Month by the National Boxing Association.

The upset victory enabled Lavorante, 31, 4in., 210-lb., to move from 10th place to sixth in the latest heavyweight rankings.

Rated just behind Lavorante for outstanding performances during May were his fellow-Argentinian Jorge Fernandez, who defeated Teddy Wright of Detroit and Paolo Rosi of New York, who re-entered the lightweight picture by upsetting Philadelphia's Len Matthews.

Other top performances cited by the NBA were those of Cleveland's Willie Davis, who beat Gonzales, Dullio, Lol, Pierre Cossemyns and Sadao Yaita.

The ratings were:
HEAVYWEIGHT
Champion—Floyd Patterson, Chal-
lenger—Sonny Liston, Eddie
Stachen, Henry Cooper, Franco
Johnston, George Chuvalo,
Alejandro Lavorante, Zora Folley,
Archie Moore, Cleveland Williams,
Robert Cleroux.

LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT
Champion—Harold Johnson, Chal-
lenger—Guillermo Rinetti, Doug Jones,
Eric Shocron, Ray Robinson, Joe
Eddie Cotton, Bobo Olson, Vito Clay,
Jesse Bowdry, Willie Pastrano, Kirk
Barrow.

MIDDLEWEIGHT
Champion—Gene Fullmer, Chal-
lenger—Paul Pender, Dick Tiger,
Florentino Fernandez, Terry Downes,
Gustav Scholtz, Ray Robinson, Joe
Giardella, Hank Casey, Danny
Meyer, Joe Frazier.

WELTERWEIGHT
Champion—Emile Griffith, Chal-
lenger—Lito Rodriguez, Benny Kid
Pardo, Jorge Fernandez.

JUNIOR-WELTERWEIGHT
Champion—Duke Lott, Challenger—
Jose Stabile, Carlos Ortiz, Bert
Somodo.

LIGHTWEIGHT
Champion—Joe Brown, Chal-
lenger—Giordano Campari, Carlos
Hernandez, Davey Charles, Joe
Junior-LIGHTWEIGHT
Champion—Flash Elorde, Chal-
lenger—Soleman Boysov, Eddie Gar-
cia, Percy Lewis.—UPI.

Champions crash in English Women's Golf Tournament

London, May 29.

The National Champions of Eng-
land and Scotland crashed to
first round defeats in the Brit-
ish Women's Amateur Golf
Championship which began at
wind-swept Carnoustie
(Angus) today.

Scottish golf, in fact, took a
double blow for their No. 2
—and a strong tip for the title —
long-hitting Belle Robertson
(Dunaverty) went down to Isa
Bevins, the Italian title-holder.

Mrs Innes Wright (Lenzie)
who will be attempting a hat-
trick of Scottish titles next
month, lost by two holes to
Bridget Jackson (Hawthornthwaite),
the former English champion.

Then a top-class putting dis-
play on the hard, tricky greens
by Miss Gillian Goldwell
(Woodhouse Hall), a Hudders-
field secretary, eliminated
English champion Barbara
Nichol (Hexham) by 2 and 1.

Miss Jackson later made
further progress with an 8 and
6 second round win over Mrs
J. Ingh, a former Scottish inter-
national, but Miss Goldwell's
good form ran out and she lost
6 and 4 to Miss P. Lane
(Porters Park).—AFP.

Sports Diary

TODAY

Soccer

1st Division: Police v South China
(Police) 8 pm; Army v South
China (Police) 4:30 pm.

Water Polo

South China v Hongkong Regi-
ment, 8:30 pm; Army v Army
Island, 7 pm at Victoria Pool.

Golf

Annual Combined Services golf
championship at Fanling, 9:30 am.

TOMORROW

Soccer

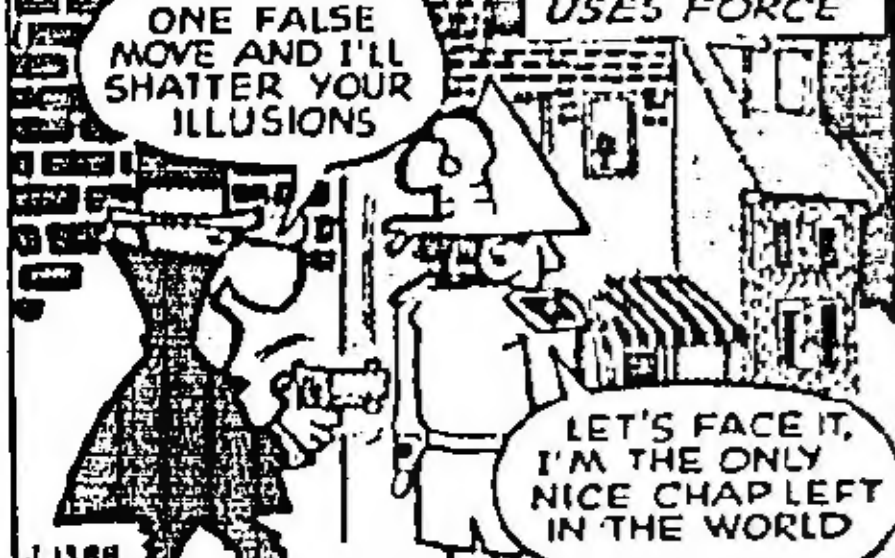
1st Division: Tung Wah v KMB
(Police) 6 pm; Army v Sing Tao
(Club) 8:30 pm.

Reserve Division: Tung Wah v
KMB (Police) 4:30 pm; Army v Sing
Tao (Club) 7 pm.

1st Division: CCC v IRC, 5:30 pm.

Four D. Jones

By MADDOCKS



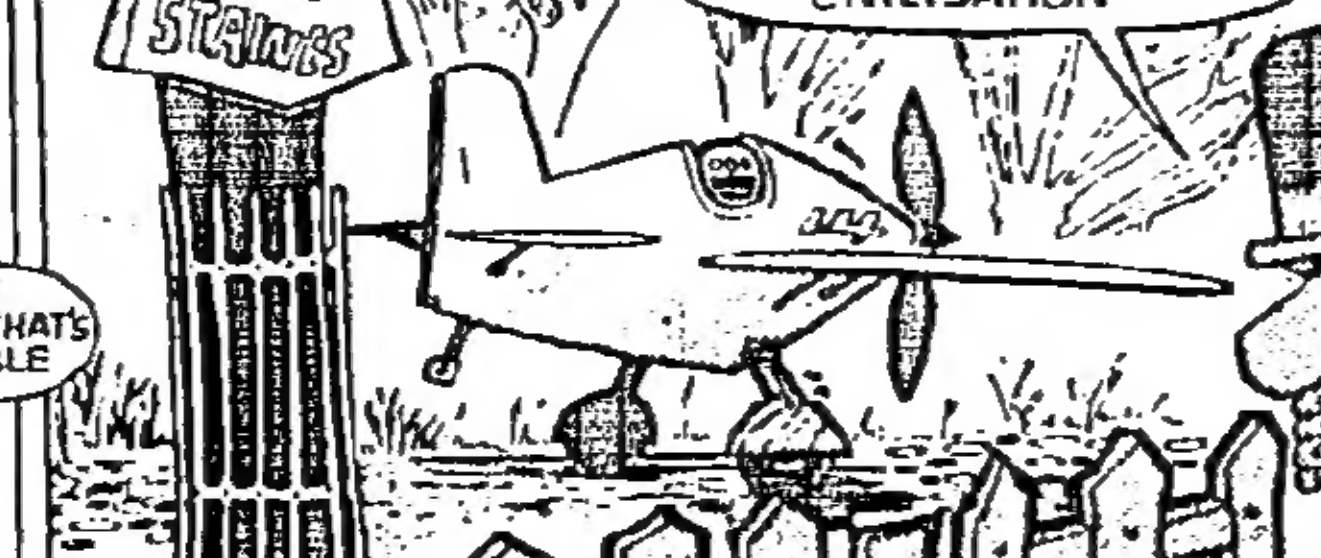
23. REALISING

THAT JONES IS RELUCTANT TO GO TO RUSSIA—USES FORCE



RIGHT! ALL CLEAR

GET INTO THE FLYING MACHINE AND LET US RETURN TO CIVILISATION



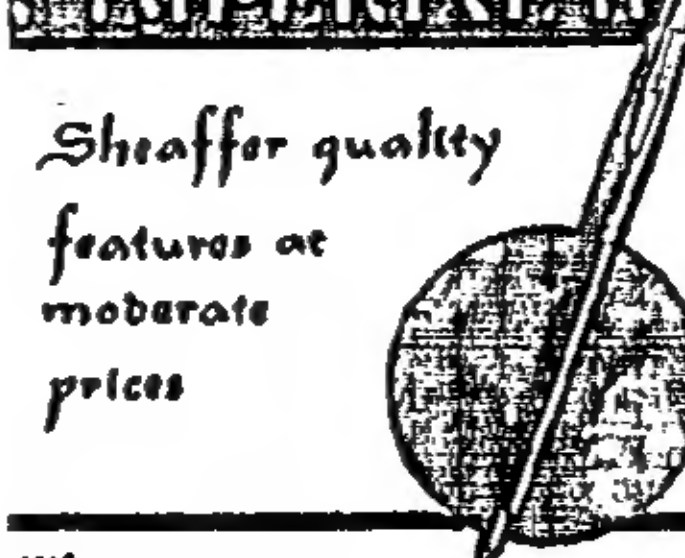
FERD'NAND



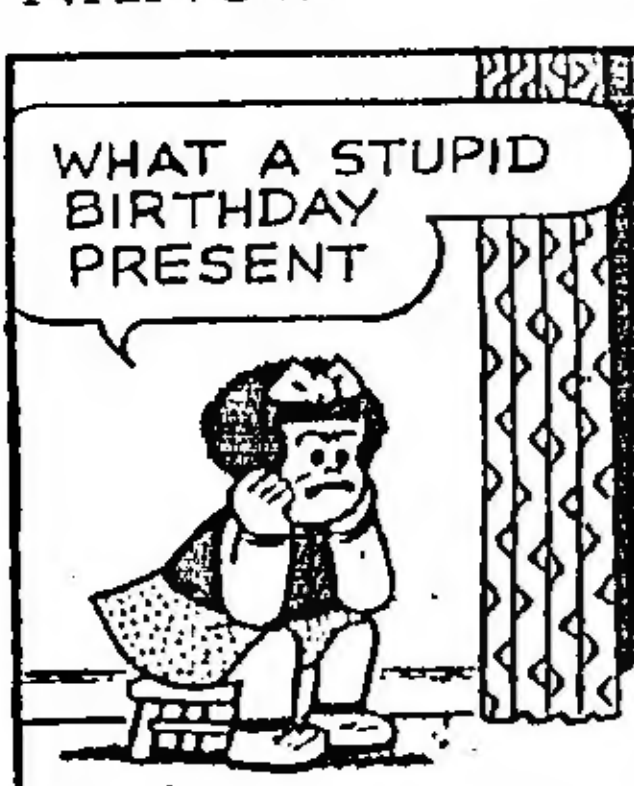
By Milk

SHEAFFER'S

IMPERIAL



NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

BRICK BRADFORD



By Paul Norris



TRANSCORDER Tape Recorder

Smallest battery, AO and car battery operation
TRANSCORDER tape recorder 6 1/2" x 1 1/4" x 3 1/2" lbs.

2 speeds 3.75 and 1.875.

2 tracks.

Recording and playback time up to 1.10 hr.

Frequency response 200 to 7000 cps. at 3.75 ips.

V. U. meter for record level.

Battery meter checking battery condition.

Remote control for typist.

Recording telephone conversation.



HK\$495.— per set with remote control
unit, lead cable, ear-phone holder & standard
accessories.

OBTAINABLE AT ALL DEALERS

Sole Agents:

CHINA RADIO & ELECTRICAL CO.

192 & 723 Nathan Road, Tel. 63490, 67169 & 68111

Kowloon, H.K.



As each year passes, the work of the
Hong Kong Anti-Tuberculosis Association
shows a steady upward trend. Programmes
being carried out — preventive and
curative — and the good results obtaining
are contributing widely to the never-ceasing
campaign which the Association is waging
against the greatest enemy to good health
in the Colony today.

Very much more work still remains to
be done however — more hospital beds
are, for instance, urgently required. The
extent of the Association's activities is
dependent on the support given by the
public of Hong Kong.

During the month of May a special
appeal is being made to YOU to donate
generously and so help in the efforts that
are being exerted to control tuberculosis
in the Colony.

Cheques should be crossed and made payable to:
"The Hong Kong Anti-Tuberculosis Association"
and forwarded to:
Messrs. Lewis, Bingham & Matthews,
Alexandra House,
or sent
c/o South China Morning Post, Ltd.

HONGKONG REGIMENT MOUNTS GUARD AT GOVT HOUSE



The Governor, Sir Robert Black, shown inspecting the Hongkong Regiment Guard which took up duties for a day at Government House in commemoration of its twelfth anniversary today.—Staff Photographer.

DRIVING TESTS CONSPIRACY TRIAL

5 have case to answer

Judge K. R. Macfee ruled in the Victoria District Court today that the Crown had established a prima facie case against all five accused in the driving tests conspiracy trial.

He rejected submissions by Judge Macfee said that he counsel for four of the accused had considered carefully the evidence, as stands, might on charge of conspiring to subvert the driving tests, a reasonable jury convict? money from persons taking Kam-hung, Chau Fat, Ip Lam, the driving test with intent to cheat and Yuen Pui-hung. The corrupt authorised examiner, fifth is Pung Kiu-wai.

(Contd. on page 5, col. 5)

AT GOVT HOUSE

Marks twelfth year

On the 12th Anniversary of its founding, the Hongkong Regiment this morning mounted guard at Government House.

They relieved the guard found by 5 Field Regiment, Royal Artillery, which will resume their guard when the Hongkong Regiment dismount tomorrow morning.

Before taking over the guard at Government House, the Hongkong Regiment Guard paraded at Murray Barracks, with the corps of drums of the Regiment in attendance.

The new guard was inspected by the Governor, Sir Robert Black. Attending the ceremony was Lt Colonel C. R. Murray Brown, Deputy Commandant of the Royal Hongkong Defence Force and Lt Colonel T. A. M. Twaddle, Commanding Officer of the Hongkong Regiment.

The Orderly Officer of the day is Lt R. A. Fry and the Guard Commander is Sergeant N. M. Bux.

The guard consists of Corporal Ip Tai-hung and Privates Chow Ho-kee, Ho Yip and Chung Kwok-wan. The drummer is Private Lee Pak-yung.

Newspaper owner praises Colony

A Swiss newspaper owner who had included Hongkong in a round-the-world pleasure tour, said the visit here had fully justified what he had expected to discover.

"First in 'bon voyage' (it is a good place to remember)" said Mr. W. Gassmann, of Biel, Switzerland — famed as a centre for the watch-making industry — when he left this morning by Swissair for Bangkok, homeward bound.

Mr. Gassmann, who is a member of the exclusive Swissair Travel Club—the prerogative of frequent and special travellers on the airline—owns the influential "Bielser Tagblatt" (German language) and the "Journal de Jura" (French language).

His trans-world tour included New York, Miami, New Orleans, Texas, Los Angeles, Las Vegas, San Francisco, Honolulu, Tahiti, Tokyo, Manila, India and Pakistan.

Sir Bernard named scientific adviser

London, May 29. Professor Sir Peter Levene, Director of the Radio Observatory at Jodrell Bank, Cheshire, has been appointed scientific adviser to the British Space Development Company, it was announced today.

Sir Bernard, who is also professor of radio astronomy at Manchester University, is in charge of Jodrell Bank's giant radio telescope, which has been used to track Russian and American satellites.—Reuter.

Burmese released

Tel Aviv, May 29. A party of three Burmese soldiers who by mistake crossed the frontier into the Lebanon last Saturday were today returned by the Lebanese authorities to Israeli frontier guards.

The three soldiers, who were receiving agricultural training in Israel, crossed the border while hiding.—AFP.

Singer better

Paris, May 29. Edith Piaf, France's top music hall singer, who is recovering from an intestinal operation, is making progress and is expected to leave hospital in 10 or 12 days, her agent said today. Meanwhile she is being fed by injections. Hospital authorities said she was in "good spirits" last year she underwent three operations.—Reuter.

Breaks down as she admits charge

An 18-year-old girl who obtained \$10 from various people by pretending that she was collecting donations on behalf of the Children's Welfare Centre appeared before Mr Derek Cons at Central Magistracy this morning.

Chan Sau-ying, the defendant, who is facing charges of obtaining money by false pretences, burst into tears as she asked the magistrate for leniency.

Chan said she used to work in an orphanage, earning \$100 a month. She lost her job when the orphanage closed down recently, but still had to remit about \$100 a month to her family in China, Chan added.

As a result, Chan said, she had to obtain money by "selling" packets of detergent. Mr Cons remanded Chan for one week pending a report from the probation officer.

Earlier, Det. Insp. J. A. Nechols, prosecuting, told the court that Chan was found representing herself as a member of the Children's Welfare Centre and asking for donations from a Mrs H. Schou at 33B1 Conduit-road on Friday morning. Chan told Mrs Schou that she was collecting donations on behalf of the centre, and in return, the donor would receive packets of detergent.

When asked what agency she was representing, Chan wrote: Children's Welfare Centre, 145 Island-road, ground floor to fifth floor.

The complainant then told Chan she would contribute \$2 and gave her a marked \$10 note. The police were informed and Chan was arrested.

Insp Nechols said the address given by Chan was checked and it was found that there was such a centre existing but the centre had given no authority to Chan to collect donations on its behalf. Chan was not a member of the centre.

Further enquiries revealed that Chan had collected a total of \$10 from various persons in this way the same morning. Chan had no previous record.



Members of the American Community in Hongkong this morning held Memorial Services at the Sai Wan Military Cemetery. In top picture, Mr Henry M. Sperry, representing the community, lays a wreath. In picture above, Col. Daniel F. Tatum of the USAF lays a wreath on behalf of the US Armed Forces.—Staff Photographer.

AT SAI WAN

Americans hold memorial rites

American residents in Hongkong this morning paid their respects to the war dead at a solemn Memorial Day service at the Sai Wan Bay Military Cemetery.

The ceremony began with an invocation by the Rev Gordon P. Price, followed by a short address read by Mr J. C. O'Donnell relating the history of Memorial Day the first of which was held in 1861, and its implications today.

Wreaths were laid at a memorial plaque by Mr Sam P. Gilstrap, Consular Officer in Charge, American Consulate-General; Mr Henry Sperry of the American Community Committee; Mr Gordon Vaughn of the American Club; Col Daniel F. Tatum, US Air Force, representing the Armed Forces of the United States and Brig I. R. Ferguson-Limes, Chief of Staff, British Forces.

A detachment of American sailors from the USS Bauer fired the salute and the ceremony concluded with a bugler sounding "taps" while the US flag was raised to full staff.

4 months' jail for indecent assault

A 43-year-old coolie was jailed for four months by Mr Derek Cons at Central Magistracy this morning for indecently assaulting an 11-year-old girl during the typhoon on May 19.

The defendant, Lam Dhi, had pleaded guilty at a previous hearing and was remanded until this morning for sentence.

The Prosecution was that Lam had been working as a delivery coolie for 14 months for the father of the girl. They were living together at 7 Yuen Fuk-lane, first floor. During the typhoon two weeks ago at about 5 pm, the girl was sitting on her bed inside her cubicle when Lam entered and committed the offence three times. A doctor said no injury was done to the girl.

From the Files

25 years AGO

May 1936

AN 18-year-old Briton, James Conrad Filman, performed a gallant act in Shanghai last Thursday night, when he rescued a young Japanese waitress, Kazuko Kanega, from the Whangpoo River, into which she had plunged in an effort to commit suicide.

Filman, who was with two friends, had observed the girl walking up and down the Bund Garden in a state of agitation for some time before police whistles and cries of alarm gave him an inkling of her contemplated act. She made her leap near the tide gauge, about mid-way along the Bund Garden foreshore, and about a hundred yards or so from the point where Filman and his friends were seated. The waitress was carried out towards mid-stream, out of reach of the life-line, when Filman dived in and brought her to safety.

Filman, an employee of the China General Omnibus Co., is a good swimmer, and he represented the Public and Thomas Hanbury School in inter-scholastic aquatics. He also took the junior certificate for Life Saving at Kuling in 1934, and is a member of the YMCA.

The Shanghai Times understands that the Japanese Consul-General Mr I. Ishii, has been in touch with the British Consul-General Sir John Brennan, regarding the possibility of some recognition of Filman's gallant rescue by the Japanese community.

☆☆☆

The Brighton police force was the first in England to be equipped with pocket radio receivers, and is still the only one to have them in daily use. Each policeman carries in one of his breast pockets the receiver and batteries, around which is wound the aerial.

In the other pocket he carries a combined alarm bell and carphone. When a message is sent out from the central police transmitter, the bell rings in the pocket of every policeman within the reception area, who takes the carphone from his pocket, switches off the alarm, and waits for the official message to follow.

COTTON CARNIVAL

AT Whiteaways

SMART BOCCACCIO COTTONS
Lovely designs in deep rich tones.

NEW ROYAL COTTONS
Glorious colourings on white grounds.

SAPHIRE SLUB COTTONS
Shadow designs in lovely new colours.

CARNIVAL SPECIAL
QUADRILLA COTTONS, the famous American cotton fabric in a large selection of bold and neat designs and colours.
NOW **\$2.50** YD.

GLORIOUS SATIN COTTONS
In bold fashionable colourings.

CANDIDE SWISS COTTONS
Lovely prints on woven stripes.

PAGEANT COTTONS
A hard-wearing American cotton fabric in a large selection of bold and neat designs and colours.
\$3.20 YD.

FERGUSONS VOILES
In deep bold colours and designs.

PERUNERA COTTONS
Beautiful range of attractive cottons in glorious prints in all shades and colours.

COTTON FABRICS
Including glazed cottons, fine pail-sleys, small neat designs and colourful shirtings.
Originally \$8.95 & **\$4.95** YD.

SEA ISLAND PRINTS
Lovely cottons in reverse spots, neat patterns, etc.

GINGHAMS
Full selection in small, medium, bold and colourful checks.

Whiteaways
THE BRITISH STORES

POP by Gai

Carlsberg

refreshing & Cool....